

1786.

1886.

THE

ONONDAGA COUNTY

Centennial Almanac,

FOR 1886,

WITH BRIEF SKETCHES OF THE SETTLEMENT OF THE VARIOUS TOWNS,
A DESCRIPTION OF THE VILLAGES FIFTY YEARS AGO AND
NOW,—TOGETHER WITH OTHER STATISTICAL INFOR-
MATION OF THE SEMI-CENTENNIAL AND
CENTENNIAL PERIODS.

HAMILTON CHILD,

PUBLISHER.

TO WHOM ALL ORDERS SHOULD BE SENT.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.:
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1886.

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D	C	B A	G	F	E	D C	B	A	G
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883
F E	D	C	B	A G	F	E	D	C B	A
1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893

1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.					A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.					B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.					C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., March, Nov.					D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.					E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. and Dec.					F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April and July.					G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above the Letter find the Day and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

UNITARIAN.—Church of the Messiah, May Memorial—James near Townsend, instead of Lock cor. Burnet, as on page 45.

INTRODUCTION.

DEAR READER:—You must not expect to find in these pages a connected or exhaustive history of Onondaga County. We have mainly treated of three periods, 1st, of the settlement; 2d, of fifty years ago—the Semi-Centennial—and 3d, of the present, the Centennial of the advent here of the first white settler.

One hundred years ago this locality was a wilderness, peopled only by savages. Early in that year (1786), Ephraim Webster, an Indian trader, established a trading post on Onondaga Creek, near its mouth. He afterwards became the first Supervisor of the town of Onondaga. Fifty years ago Onondaga county had assumed the proud position of being the third in point of population in the State, (New York being first and Oneida second,) with assessed real and personal estate amounting to about \$10,500,000. In 1885 the population had probably doubled, while the wealth had increased more than seven fold. In population she stands now number six among her sister counties, while in wealth she ranks *fourth*.

Some facts and statistics, not entirely of local importance, have been given, because of their interest in contrast with the present.

For many facts contained herein, I am indebted to the following publications: Gordon's Gazetteer of New York (1836), Williams's New York Annual Register (1836), Clark's Onondaga (1849), Census Reports of 1835 and 1880, Boyd's Directory (1885), to files of old newspapers, and to many residents throughout the county.

In the space left for "Memoranda" in the Calendar pages, a brace should enclose special Memoranda for the Centennial year, the point of brace indicating the day of month for which entry is intended.

To insure the cost of the work, enterprising business firms have contributed cards, all of whom, we trust, will be amply benefited.

To all who have aided the work I return sincere thanks, with the hope that "THE ONONDAGA COUNTY CENTENNIAL ALMANAC" may be welcome everywhere.

THE PUBLISHER.

JANUARY.

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon.....5d. 3h. 0m. *Mor.* | *Full Moon*.....20d. 3h. 1m. *Mor.*
First Quarter.....13d. 7h. 40m. *Mor.* | *Last Quarter*.....26d. 8h. 47m. *Eve.*

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.		MEMORANDA.
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	SLOW. m.	RISES. h. m.		
1	Fr.	7 30	4 39	4	3 55		
2	Sa.	7 30	4 39	4	4 52		
3	S.	7 30	4 40	5	5 46		
4	Mo.	7 30	4 41	5	6 35		
5	Tu.	7 30	4 42	6	sets		
6	We.	7 30	4 43	6	6 18		
7	Th.	7 30	4 44	7	7 13		
8	Fr.	7 29	4 45	7	8 10		
9	Sa.	7 29	4 46	8	9 7		
10	S.	7 29	4 47	8	10 5		
11	Mo.	7 29	4 48	8	11 4		
12	Tu.	7 28	4 49	9	m'rn		
13	We.	7 28	4 50	9	0 4		
14	Th.	7 27	4 52	9	1 6		
15	Fr.	7 27	4 53	10	2 10		
16	Sa.	7 27	4 54	10	3 16		
17	S.	7 26	4 55	10	4 22		
18	Mo.	7 25	4 56	11	5 26		
19	Tu.	7 25	4 58	11	6 26		
20	We.	7 24	4 59	11	rises		
21	Th.	7 24	5 0	12	7 2		
22	Fr.	7 23	5 1	12	8 16		
23	Sa.	7 22	5 3	12	9 28		
24	S.	7 21	5 4	12	10 37		
25	Mo.	7 21	5 5	13	11 43		
26	Tu.	7 20	5 6	13	m'rn		
27	We.	7 19	5 8	13	0 47		
28	Th.	7 18	5 9	13	1 48		
29	Fr.	7 17	5 10	13	2 46		
30	Sa.	7 16	5 12	14	3 41		
31	S.	7 15	5 13	14	4 32		

ECLIPSES.—There will be two eclipses of the sun this year, one March 5, the other August 29—both invisible in Onondaga County.

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I. U. DOUST

26 EAST GENESEE STREET, SYRACUSE, N. Y.

FEBRUARY.

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon..... 3d. 10h. 30m. *Eve.* | *Full Moon*..... 18d. 1h. 31m. *Eve.*
First Quarter..... 11d. 10h. 2m. *Eve.* | *Last Quarter*..... 25d. 0h. 27m. *Eve.*

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.	MEMORANDA.
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	SLOW. m.	RISES. h. m.	
1	Mo.	7 14	5 14	14	5 19	
2	Tu.	7 13	5 16	14	6 1	
3	We.	7 12	5 17	14	sets	
4	Th.	7 11	5 18	14	6 5	
5	Fr.	7 10	5 19	14	7 1	
6	Sa.	7 8	5 21	14	7 58	
7	S.	7 7	5 22	14	8 56	
8	Mo.	7 6	5 23	14	9 55	
9	Tu.	7 5	5 25	14	10 56	
10	We.	7 4	5 26	14	11 58	
11	Th.	7 2	5 27	14	m'rn	
12	Fr.	7 1	5 29	14	1 1	
13	Sa.	6 59	5 30	14	2 5	
14	S.	6 58	5 31	14	3 8	
15	Mo.	6 57	5 32	14	4 7	
16	Tu.	6 56	5 34	14	5 2	
17	We.	6 54	5 35	14	5 52	
18	Th.	6 53	5 36	14	rises	
19	Fr.	6 51	5 37	14	7 2	
20	Sa.	6 50	5 39	14	8 15	
21	S.	6 48	5 40	14	9 25	
22	Mo.	6 47	5 41	14	10 32	
23	Tu.	6 45	5 43	14	11 36	
24	We.	6 44	5 44	13	m'rn	
25	Th.	6 42	5 45	13	0 37	
26	Fr.	6 41	5 46	13	1 34	
27	Sa.	6 39	5 47	13	2 27	
28	S.	6 38	5 49	13	3 16	

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MARCH.

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon..... 5d. 5h. 20m. Eve. | *Full Moon*..... 19d. 11h. 52m. Eve.
First Quarter..... 13d. 8h. 33m. Mor. | *Last Quarter*..... 27d. 6h. 0m. Mor.

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.		MEMORANDA.
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	SLOW. m.	RISES. h. m.		
1	Mo.	6 36	5 50	12	4 0		
2	Tu.	6 34	5 51	12	4 39		
3	We.	6 33	5 52	12	5 15		
4	Th.	6 31	5 54	12	5 49		
5	Fr.	6 29	5 55	12	sets		
6	Sa.	6 28	5 56	11	6 51		
7	S.	6 26	5 57	11	7 50		
8	Mo.	6 24	5 58	11	8 50		
9	Tu.	6 23	5 59	11	9 51		
10	We.	6 21	6 1	10	10 53		
11	Th.	6 19	6 2	10	11 55		
12	Fr.	6 18	6 3	10	m'n		
13	Sa.	6 16	6 4	10	0 57		
14	S.	6 14	6 5	9	1 56		
15	Mo.	6 12	6 6	9	2 51		
16	Tu.	6 11	6 8	9	3 42		
17	We.	6 9	6 9	8	4 28		
18	Th.	6 7	6 10	8	5 9		
19	Fr.	6 6	6 11	8	5 48		
20	Sa.	6 4	6 12	7	rises		
21	S.	6 2	6 13	7	8 10		
22	Mo.	6 0	6 14	7	9 18		
23	Tu.	5 59	6 15	7	10 22		
24	We.	5 57	6 16	6	11 23		
25	Th.	5 55	6 18	6	m'n		
26	Fr.	5 53	6 19	6	0 19		
27	Sa.	5 52	6 20	5	1 10		
28	S.	5 50	6 21	5	1 56		
29	Mo.	5 48	6 22	5	2 38		
30	Tu.	5 46	6 23	4	3 15		
31	We.	5 45	6 24	4	3 49		

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APRIL.

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon.....4d. 9h. 46m. *Mor.* | *Full Moon*.....18d. 10h. 15m. *Mor.*
First Quarter.....11d. 4h. om. *Eve.* | *Last Quarter*.....26d. oh. 31m. *Mor.*

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS. MONTH AND WEEK.	SUN.			MOON.		MEMORANDA.
	RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	SLOW. m.	RISES. h. m.		
1 Th.	5 43	6 26	4	4 21		
2 Fr.	5 41	6 27	4	4 51		
3 Sa.	5 39	6 28	3	5 20		
4 S.	5 38	6 29	3	sets		
5 Mo.	5 36	6 30	3	7 44		
6 Tu.	5 34	6 31	2	8 46		
7 We.	5 33	6 32	2	9 49		
8 Th.	5 31	6 33	2	10 51		
9 Fr.	5 29	6 34	2	11 51		
10 Sa.	5 28	6 36	1	m'r'n		
11 S.	5 26	6 37	1	0 47		
12 Mo.	5 24	6 38	1	1 38		
13 Tu.	5 23	6 39	0	2 24		
14 We.	5 21	6 40	0	3 6		
15 Th.	5 19	6 41	fast	3 44		
16 Fr.	5 18	6 42	0	4 20		
17 Sa.	5 16	6 44	1	4 54		
18 S.	5 15	6 45	1	rise		
19 Mo.	5 13	6 46	1	8 3		
20 Tu.	5 12	6 47	1	9 6		
21 We.	5 10	6 48	1	10 6		
22 Th.	5 8	6 49	2	11 1		
23 Fr.	5 7	6 50	2	11 50		
24 Sa.	5 5	6 51	2	m'r'n		
25 S.	5 4	6 52	2	0 34		
26 Mo.	5 2	6 53	2	1 13		
27 Tu.	5 1	6 54	3	1 48		
28 We.	5 0	6 56	3	2 21		
29 Th.	4 58	6 57	3	2 51		
30 Fr.	4 57	6 58	3	3 20		

BRONNER'S CLINTON STREET MILLINERY HOUSE

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SHINGLES, LATH, MOULDING, &C.

Orders Promptly Filled.

GEDDES, N. Y.

MAY.

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon..... 3d. 10h. 58m. *Eve.* | *Full Moon*..... 17d. 9h. 3m. *Eve.*
First Quarter..... 10d. 9h. 36m. *Eve.* | *Last Quarter*..... 25d. 6h. 52m. *Eve.*

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS. MONTH AND WEEK.	SUN.			MOON.		MEMORANDA.
	RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	FAST. m.	RISES. h. m.		
1 Sa.	4 55	6 59	3	3 50		
2 S.	4 54	7 0	3	4 20		
3 Mo.	4 53	7 1	3	4 52		
4 Tu.	4 51	7 2	3	sets		
5 We.	4 50	7 3	3	8 43		
6 Th.	4 49	7 5	4	9 45		
7 Fr.	4 48	7 6	4	10 43		
8 Sa.	4 46	7 7	4	11 37		
9 S.	4 45	7 8	4	m'rn		
10 Mo.	4 44	7 9	4	0 25		
11 Tu.	4 43	7 10	4	1 7		
12 We.	4 42	7 11	4	1 45		
13 Th.	4 41	7 12	4	2 20		
14 Fr.	4 40	7 13	4	2 54		
15 Sa.	4 39	7 14	4	3 28		
16 S.	4 38	7 15	4	4 2		
17 Mo.	4 37	7 16	4	4 39		
18 Tu.	4 36	7 17	4	rises		
19 We.	4 35	7 18	4	8 50		
20 Th.	4 34	7 19	4	9 43		
21 Fr.	4 33	7 20	4	10 30		
22 Sa.	4 32	7 21	4	11 11		
23 S.	4 31	7 22	3	11 48		
24 Mo.	4 30	7 23	3	m'rn		
25 Tu.	4 30	7 24	3	0 21		
26 We.	4 29	7 25	3	0 52		
27 Th.	4 28	7 26	3	1 22		
28 Fr.	4 28	7 27	3	1 51		
29 Sa.	4 27	7 27	3	2 20		
30 S.	4 27	7 28	3	2 50		
31 Mo.	4 26	7 29	3	3 23		

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JUNE.

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon 2d. 9h. 11m. Mor. | Full Moon 16d. 8h. 55m. Mor.
 First Quarter 9d. 2h. 43m. Mor. | Last Quarter 24d. 11h. 51m. Mor.

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.		MEMORANDA.
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	EAST. m.	RISES. h. m.		
1	Tu.	4 26	7 30	2	4 2		
2	We.	4 25	7 31	2	sets		
3	Th.	4 25	7 31	2	8 36		
4	Fr.	4 24	7 32	2	9 32		
5	Sa.	4 24	7 33	2	10 23		
6	S.	4 24	7 33	2	11 8		
7	Mo.	4 23	7 34	1	11 47		
8	Tu.	4 23	7 35	1	m'n		
9	We.	4 23	7 35	1	0 23		
10	Th.	4 23	7 36	1	0 57		
11	Fr.	4 22	7 36	1	1 30		
12	Sa.	4 22	7 37	0	2 4		
13	S.	4 22	7 37	0	2 39		
14	Mo.	4 22	7 38	slow	3 16		
15	Tu.	4 22	7 38	0	3 57		
16	We.	4 22	7 38	1	rises		
17	Th.	4 22	7 39	1	8 24		
18	Fr.	4 22	7 39	1	9 9		
19	Sa.	4 23	7 39	1	9 47		
20	S.	4 23	7 40	1	10 21		
21	Mo.	4 23	7 40	2	10 52		
22	Tu.	4 23	7 40	2	11 23		
23	We.	4 23	7 40	2	11 52		
24	Th.	4 24	7 40	2	m'n		
25	Fr.	4 24	7 40	2	0 20		
26	Sa.	4 24	7 40	3	0 49		
27	S.	4 25	7 40	3	1 21		
28	Mo.	4 25	7 40	3	1 57		
29	Tu.	4 25	7 40	3	2 37		
30	We.	4 26	7 40	3	3 24		

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 Lodi cor. Bear Street.
 Water cor. Beach Street.

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JULY.

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon.....1d. 5h. 22m. *Eve.* | *Full Moon*.....15d. 10h. 25m. *Eve.*
First Quarter.....8d. 8h. 34m. *Mor.* | *Last Quarter*.....24d. 2h. 37m. *Mor.*
New Moon.....31d. oh. 42m. *Mor.*

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.	MEMORANDA.
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	SLOW. m.	SETS. h. m.	
1	Th.	4 26	7 40	4	sets	
2	Fr.	4 26	7 40	4	8 15	
3	Sa.	4 27	7 40	4	9 3	
4	S.	4 28	7 40	4	9 47	
5	Mo.	4 29	7 39	4	10 26	
6	Tu.	4 29	7 39	4	11 1	
7	We.	4 30	7 39	5	11 34	
8	Th.	4 31	7 38	5	m'rn	
9	Fr.	4 31	7 38	5	0 7	
10	Sa.	4 32	7 38	5	0 41	
11	S.	4 33	7 37	5	1 18	
12	Mo.	4 33	7 37	5	1 57	
13	Tu.	4 34	7 36	5	2 39	
14	We.	4 35	7 35	6	3 26	
15	Th.	4 36	7 35	6	4 17	
16	Fr.	4 37	7 34	6	rises	
17	Sa.	4 38	7 34	6	8 23	
18	S.	4 38	7 33	6	8 57	
19	Mo.	4 39	7 32	6	9 27	
20	Tu.	4 40	7 31	6	9 55	
21	We.	4 41	7 30	6	10 23	
22	Th.	4 42	7 29	6	10 51	
23	Fr.	4 43	7 29	6	11 21	
24	Sa.	4 44	7 28	6	11 54	
25	S.	4 45	7 27	6	m'rn	
26	Mo.	4 46	7 26	6	0 31	
27	Tu.	4 47	7 25	6	1 14	
28	We.	4 48	7 24	6	2 3	
29	Th.	4 49	7 23	6	3 0	
30	Fr.	4 50	7 22	6	4 5	
31	Sa.	4 51	7 21	6	sets	

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AUGUST.

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter..... 6d. 4h. 22m. Eve. | Last Quarter..... 22d. 2h. 58m. Eve.
 Full Moon..... 14d. 1h. 40m. Eve. | New Moon..... 29d. 8h. 10m. Mor.

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.		MEMORANDA.
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	SLOW. m.	SETS. h. m.		
1	S.	4 52	7 20	6	8 21		
2	Mo.	4 53	7 18	6	9 0		
3	Tu.	4 54	7 17	6	9 35		
4	We.	4 55	7 16	6	10 9		
5	Th.	4 56	7 15	6	10 43		
6	Fr.	4 57	7 14	6	11 19		
7	Sa.	4 58	7 12	6	11 57		
8	S.	4 59	7 11	5	m'rn		
9	Mo.	5 0	7 10	5	0 39		
10	Tu.	5 1	7 8	5	1 24		
11	We.	5 2	7 7	5	2 13		
12	Th.	5 3	7 6	5	3 4		
13	Fr.	5 4	7 4	5	3 58		
14	Sa.	5 5	7 3	4	rises		
15	S.	5 7	7 1	4	7 29		
16	Mo.	5 8	7 0	4	7 58		
17	Tu.	5 9	6 58	4	8 27		
18	We.	5 10	6 57	4	8 55		
19	Th.	5 11	6 55	3	9 23		
20	Fr.	5 12	6 54	3	9 54		
21	Sa.	5 13	6 52	3	10 29		
22	S.	5 14	6 51	3	11 8		
23	Mo.	5 15	6 49	2	11 52		
24	Tu.	5 16	6 48	2	m'rn		
25	We.	5 17	6 46	2	0 44		
26	Th.	5 18	6 44	2	1 44		
27	Fr.	5 19	6 43	1	2 51		
28	Sa.	5 20	6 41	1	4 4		
29	S.	5 21	6 39	1	sets		
30	Mo.	5 22	6 38	0	7 29		
31	Tu.	5 23	6 36	0	8 5		

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SEPTEMBER.

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter..... 5d. 3h. 11m. Mor. | Last Quarter..... 21d. 1h. 12m. Mor.
Full Moon..... 13d. 6h. 6m. Mor. | New Moon..... 27d. 4h. 34m. Eve.

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.		MOON.		MEMORANDA.
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES.	SETS.	FAST.	SETS.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>		<i>h. m.</i>	
1	We.	5 24	6 34	0	8 41	
2	Th.	5 26	6 33	1	9 18	
3	Fr.	5 27	6 31	1	9 56	
4	Sa.	5 28	6 29	1	10 37	
5	S.	5 29	6 28	1	11 21	
6	Mo.	5 30	6 26	2	m'rn	
7	Tu.	5 31	6 24	2	0 9	
8	We.	5 32	6 22	3	1 0	
9	Th.	5 33	6 21	3	1 53	
10	Fr.	5 34	6 19	3	2 48	
11	Sa.	5 35	6 17	4	3 44	
12	S.	5 36	6 15	4	4 42	
13	Mo.	5 37	6 14	4	rises	
14	Tu.	5 38	6 12	5	6 58	
15	We.	5 39	6 10	5	7 26	
16	Th.	5 40	6 8	5	7 57	
17	Fr.	5 41	6 7	6	8 29	
18	Sa.	5 43	6 5	6	9 6	
19	S.	5 44	6 3	6	9 48	
20	Mo.	5 45	6 1	7	10 35	
21	Tu.	5 46	6 0	7	11 29	
22	We.	5 47	5 58	7	m'rn	
23	Th.	5 48	5 56	8	0 31	
24	Fr.	5 49	5 54	8	1 40	
25	Sa.	5 50	5 52	8	2 52	
26	S.	5 51	5 51	9	4 5	
27	Mo.	5 52	5 49	9	sets	
28	Tu.	5 53	5 47	9	6 33	
29	We.	5 54	5 45	10	7 11	
30	Th.	5 56	5 44	10	7 49	

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OCTOBER.

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter..... 4d. 5h. 49m. Eve. | Last Quarter..... 20d. 9h. 57m. Mor.
 Full Moon..... 12d. 10h. 40m. Eve. | New Moon..... 27d. 2h. 31m. Mor.

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	PAST. m.	SETS. h. m.
1	Fr.	5 57	5 42	10	8 30
2	Sa.	5 58	5 40	11	9 15
3	S.	5 59	5 38	11	10 3
4	Mo.	6 0	5 37	11	10 54
5	Tu.	6 1	5 35	12	11 47
6	We.	6 2	5 33	12	m'rn
7	Th.	6 3	5 32	12	0 42
8	Fr.	6 4	5 30	12	1 38
9	Sa.	6 6	5 28	13	2 35
10	S.	6 7	5 27	13	3 32
11	Mo.	6 8	5 25	13	4 29
12	Tu.	6 9	5 23	14	5 27
13	We.	6 10	5 22	14	ris ^{es}
14	Th.	6 12	5 20	14	6 30
15	Fr.	6 13	5 18	14	7 6
16	Sa.	6 14	5 17	14	7 47
17	S.	6 15	5 15	15	8 33
18	Mo.	6 16	5 14	15	9 24
19	Tu.	6 17	5 12	15	10 22
20	We.	6 19	5 11	15	11 26
21	Th.	6 20	5 9	15	m'rn
22	Fr.	6 21	5 8	15	0 34
23	Sa.	6 22	5 6	16	1 45
24	S.	6 23	5 5	16	2 57
25	Mo.	6 24	5 3	16	4 9
26	Tu.	6 26	5 2	16	5 22
27	We.	6 27	5 0	16	sets
28	Th.	6 28	4 59	16	6 22
29	Fr.	6 29	4 58	16	7 6
30	Sa.	6 31	4 56	16	7 53
31	S.	6 32	4 55	16	8 43

MEMORANDA.

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Estimates Promptly Furnished on Application.

NOVEMBER.

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter.....3d. 0h. 21m. Eve. | Last Quarter.....18d. 5h. 56m. Eve.
 Full Moon.....11d. 2h. 22m. Eve. | New Moon.....25d. 2h. 34m. Eve.

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.	
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	FAST. m.	SETS. h. m.	
1	Mo.	6 33	4 54	16	9 36	
2	Tu.	6 34	4 52	16	10 31	
3	We.	6 36	4 51	16	11 27	
4	Th.	6 37	4 50	16	m'r'n	
5	Fr.	6 38	4 49	16	0 24	
6	Sa.	6 39	4 48	16	1 21	
7	S.	6 41	4 46	16	2 18	
8	Mo.	6 42	4 45	16	3 17	
9	Tu.	6 43	4 44	16	4 16	
10	We.	6 45	4 43	16	5 17	
11	Th.	6 46	4 42	16	6 18	
12	Fr.	6 47	4 41	16	rises	
13	Sa.	6 48	4 40	16	6 30	
14	S.	6 50	4 39	15	7 20	
15	Mo.	6 51	4 38	15	8 16	
16	Tu.	6 52	4 37	15	9 18	
17	We.	6 53	4 37	15	10 24	
18	Th.	6 55	4 36	15	11 33	
19	Fr.	6 56	4 35	14	m'r'n	
20	Sa.	6 57	4 34	14	0 43	
21	S.	6 58	4 34	14	1 53	
22	Mo.	6 59	4 33	14	3 3	
23	Tu.	7 1	4 32	13	4 13	
24	We.	7 2	4 32	13	5 23	
25	Th.	7 3	4 31	13	sets	
26	Fr.	7 4	4 31	12	5 41	
27	Sa.	7 5	4 30	12	6 30	
28	S.	7 6	4 30	12	7 23	
29	Mo.	7 7	4 29	11	8 19	
30	Tu.	7 8	4 29	11	9 16	

MEMORANDA.

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DECEMBER.

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter..... 3d. 9h. 41m. *Mor.* | *Last Quarter*..... 18d. 1h. 55m. *Mor.*
Full Moon..... 11d. 4h. 46m. *Mor.* | *New Moon*..... 25d. 5h. 11m. *Mor.*

FOR STANDARD TIME, ADD FIVE MINUTES TO THESE FIGURES.

DAYS.		SUN.			MOON.	
MONTH AND WEEK.		RISES. h. m.	SETS. h. m.	EAST. m.	SETS. h. m.	
1	We.	7 9	4 29	11	10 12	
2	Th.	7 10	4 28	10	11 9	
3	Fr.	7 11	4 28	10	m'n	
4	Sa.	7 13	4 28	9	0 7	
5	S.	7 14	4 28	9	1 5	
6	Mo.	7 15	4 28	9	2 2	
7	Tu.	7 16	4 28	8	3 1	
8	We.	7 17	4 28	8	4 3	
9	Th.	7 17	4 28	7	5 5	
10	Fr.	7 18	4 28	7	6 9	
11	Sa.	7 19	4 28	6	rises	
12	S.	7 20	4 28	6	6 6	
13	Mo.	7 21	4 28	5	7 8	
14	Tu.	7 22	4 28	5	8 14	
15	We.	7 22	4 29	5	9 24	
16	Th.	7 23	4 29	4	10 35	
17	Fr.	7 24	4 29	4	11 45	
18	Sa.	7 24	4 29	3	m'n	
19	S.	7 25	4 30	3	0 54	
20	Mo.	7 26	4 30	2	2 2	
21	Tu.	7 26	4 31	2	3 10	
22	We.	7 27	4 31	1	4 16	
23	Th.	7 27	4 32	1	5 20	
24	Fr.	7 27	4 32	0	6 23	
25	Sa.	7 28	4 33	slow	sets	
26	S.	7 28	4 34	1	6 6	
27	Mo.	7 29	4 34	1	7 2	
28	Tu.	7 29	4 35	2	7 59	
29	We.	7 29	4 36	2	8 57	
30	Th.	7 29	4 36	3	9 55	
31	Fr.	7 30	4 37	3	10 52	

MEMORANDA.

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ONONDAGA COUNTY.

IN 1786, when Ephraim Webster, the first settler, established his little trading post on Onondaga Creek, just south of its mouth, Montgomery county embraced all that portion of the State of New York west of a line drawn nearly north and south through the present county of Schoharie, and contained only 15,057 inhabitants, and the State of New York only 238,896. In 1788, all that portion of the State west of a north and south line at "Old Fort Schuyler" (Utica), was erected into a town called Whitestown. In 1789, Ontario county was taken off, being all of the State west of a line two miles east of Geneva. In 1791, Herkimer county was taken from Montgomery, and included all the territory west of Montgomery, north of Otsego and Tioga, and east of Ontario counties. Whitestown was divided into three towns, the present limits of Onondaga county being included in the territory of Mexico and Peru. In 1794, Onondaga county was erected from the western part of Herkimer county, and included all of the Military Tract which now embraces all of the counties of Seneca, Cayuga, Cortland and Onondaga, and part of Tompkins and all of Oswego county west of Oswego river. Cayuga county was set off in 1799, Cortland in 1808, and Oswego in 1816, thereby reducing the territory of Onondaga county to its present limits.

In 1788, Asa Danforth and his son Asa, and Comfort Tyler, from Massachusetts, located at Onondaga Valley.

The first courts were held at Onondaga in 1794, and the first county clerk's office was at Onondaga Hollow (Valley) in the same year, (the lock of which is now in the present county clerk's office.) The first court house was erected at Onondaga Hill in 1805-06. In 1829, the county seat was removed to Syracuse, and a court house was built midway between the villages of Salina and Syracuse. That building was burned in 1856, and the present structure on Clinton Square was erected of Onondaga limestone soon after. The first county officers were: Seth Phelps, first judge; Benjamin Ledyard, clerk; John Harris, sheriff; and Moses DeWitt, surrogate.

In 1835-36, John Watson, of Fayetteville, was first judge; Alanson Edwards, of Syracuse, clerk; Jerome J. Briggs of Salina, district attorney; Dorastus Lawrence, of Skaneateles, sheriff John Fleming, Jr., of Syracuse, surrogate; Hezekiah Strong, of Onondaga, treasurer.

In 1886, A. Judd Northrup, of Syracuse, county judge; Thomas R. O'Neill, sheriff; J. Emmett Wells, county clerk; George R. Cook, surrogate; Ceylon H. Lewis, district attorney; Edward V. Baker, county treasurer.

Members of Legislature, 1835-36—Senator, Sixth District, Samuel L. Edwards, of Manlius. Assemblymen—Daniel Denison, of Pompey; David Munro, Camillus; Sanford O. Parker, Marcellus; John Wilkinson, Syracuse. 1885-86—Senator, Twenty-Fifth District, Francis Hendricks of Syracuse. Assemblymen—First District, Wallace Tappan; Second District, Alfred E. Stacey; Third District, Thomas McCarthy, of Syracuse.

Onondaga County Attorneys and Counselors at Law 1835-36.

Baldwinsville—Samuel H. Hammond, John R. Hickcox, Isaac T. Minard, Elias Tuttle.

Camillus—David D. Hilles, Grove Lawrence, James R. Lawrence.

Elbridge—Reuben Farnham, Hiram F. Mather.

Fayetteville—John Watson, Hicks Worden.

Geddes—Elijah W. Curtis, Reuben S. Orvis.

Jamesville—Isaac W. Brewster.

Jordan—William Porter, Jr., Lemuel B. Raymond.

LaFayette—Samuel S. Baldwin.

Manlius—Samuel L. Edwards, John Fleming, LeRoy Morgan, Francis Randall, N. P. Randall, H. C. VanSchaack.

Marcellus—John Bixby, Sanford C. Parker, George A. Stansbury.

Onondaga Hill—Rufus Cossit, Jonas Earll, Daniel Moseley.

Onondaga Hollow—Samuel Forman, William H. Sabin.

Orville—William Eager.

Pompey—Victory Birdseye, Daniel Gott, Daniel Wood.

Salina—Thomas G. Alvord, Jerome J. Briggs (District Attorney), A. C. Griswold, Enos D. Hopping.
Skaneateles—John S. Furman, Freeborn G. Jewett, Augustus Kellogg, Daniel Kellogg, Lewis H. Sandford.
Syracuse—Charles A. Baker, Harvey Baldwin, Henry Davis, Jr., Thomas T. Davis, William Irving Dodge, John G. Forbes, Gardner Lawrence, E. W. Leavenworth, Levi S. Lounsberry, D. G. Montgomery, Z. T. Newcomb, B. Davis Noxon, Darius A. Orcutt, Peter Ontwater, Jr., Finley Strong, Schnyler Strong, John Wilkinson, Richard Woolworth, Abijah Yelverton, Jr.
Tully—John Dorr, John J. Ostrander.

Onondaga County Clergymen 1835-36.

Apulia—John Truair, Congregational.
Belle Isle—H. B. Fuller, Baptist.
Canton (now *Memphis*)—Ira Dudley, Baptist.
Cicero—Truman Baldwin, Presbyterian; A. H. Tilton, M. E.; Publius V. Bogue, Presbyterian.
Clay—William Ottman, Lutheran; Horatio Warner, Baptist.
Delphi—Mr. Wheelock, Baptist.
Elbridge—Cyrenius Fuller, Baptist; Medad Pomeroy, Presbyterian.
Fabius—O. Montague, Baptist; W. Bachelor, M. E.; D. W. Bristol, M. E.
Fayetteville—Beardsley Northrup, Episcopal; Mr. Smith, Presbyterian.
Jamestown—Anburn Morse, Presbyterian; Marshall Whiting, Episcopal.
Jordan—Washington Thatcher, Presbyterian; C. Giles, M. E.
LaFayette—Alexander B. Corning, Presbyterian.
Lysander—Peter Witt, Baptist; M. B. Williams, Dutch Reformed; Judah Wright, Baptist; M. H. Gaylord, M. E.; T. VanTassel, M. E.
Mantius—David Bellamy, Baptist; A. Fuller, M. E.; J. G. Whitecomb, M. E.; W. W. White, M. E.
Marcellus—Levi Parsons, Presbyterian; Jesse Worden, Baptist; C. Northrup, M. E.; J. E. Robie, M. E.
Mottville—W. Queal, Universalist.
Onondaga—Seih W. Beardsley, Episcopal; Solomon Gardner, Baptist; John W. Prentice, Presbyterian; J. P. Aylworth, M. E.; J. Watson, M. E.
Onondaga Hollow—Elijah Buck, Presbyterian.
Onondaga Hill—D. D. Chittenden, Baptist.
Orville—J. Foster, Unitarian.
Otisco—Levi Griswold, Presbyterian.
Pompey—Abraham Ernst, Baptist; Mr. Shaw, Presbyterian; A. Vandemburgh, Universalist; J. Kelsey, M. E.; D. Anthony, M. E.
Salina—J. Foote, Presbyterian.
Skaneateles—Samuel W. Bruce, Presbyterian; Joseph T. Clark, Episcopal; J. W. Taggart, Baptist; S. Stocking, M. E.
Spafford—Daniel Die, Baptist.
Syracuse—John W. Adams, Presbyterian; Richard S. Corning, Presbyterian; Francis S. Todrigg, Episcopal; Stephen Wilkins, Baptist; V. M. Coryell, M. E.
Tully—G. S. Ames, Universalist.

Physicians and Surgeons 1835-36.

The number in Onondaga County was 80. [We are not informed as to their residence, except of a few.—PUB.]

Salt.

Salt was produced at Salina by the Indians long before the advent of the whites. In 1788, Col. Tyler made thirteen bushels of salt in about nine hours by boiling the brine in a fifteen gallon kettle. Since then the production has increased until many years ago it became a great factor in adding wealth to the county. It takes 360 gallons of sea water on our coast to yield seventy-five pounds of salt, while about fifty gallons from the Onondaga Salt Springs will yield the same quantity.

In 1797 the duty on salt was placed at four cents per bushel. In 1817, in aid of the canal fund, the duty was advanced to twelve and a half cents, but in 1834 it was reduced to six cents, and in 1846 to one cent—the present duty.

In 1835 the salt manufactured at the Onondaga Salt Springs was two-fifths of all the salt made in the United States.

In 1834, there were at Salina seventy-seven manufactories, with 1968 kettles and pans; at Syracuse, fifteen manufactories, with 390 kettles and pans; at Liverpool, twenty-five manufactories with 600 kettles and pans; at Geddes, sixteen manufactories with 465 kettles and pans.

In 1835 there were in operation at Syracuse, 10 blocks; at Geddes, 30 blocks; at Salina, 25 blocks; at Liverpool, 10 blocks.

The number of coarse salt covers on the reservation is 36,179, and in 1884 the average general yield per cover was 74.36 bushels. The largest average yield by any manufacturer was 87.16 bushels per cover, by Philip Corkings, and the smallest average yield was that of Mr. Foster Ely, 60.39 bushels. Of the 24 companies, Thomas Gale has the largest number of covers, 4,956, and his average yield was 82.31 bushels each. Improved methods have reduced the cost of manufacture and increased the production from a given quantity of brine.

Statement of Bushels of Salt made at the Onondaga Salt Springs since June 20, 1797, the date of the first Leases in Lots.

*Previous to 1841 the solar salt was not reported separately, but included in the aggregate production.
 †The production for 1885 cannot be determined at the time of going to press.

DATE.	Solar.	Fine.	Aggregate bushels.	Superintendents.	DATE	Solar.	Fine.	Aggregate bushels.	Superintendents.
1797		25,474	25,474	William Stevens.	1843	318,105	2,809,395	3,127,500	Rial Wright.
1798		59,928	59,928	do do	1844	332,418	2,968,136	4,300,554	do do
1799		42,704	42,704	do do	1845	353,455	3,408,903	3,762,358	Enoch Marks.
1800		50,000	50,000	do do	1846	331,705	3,507,146	3,838,851	do do
1801		62,000	62,000	Sheldon Logan.	1847	262,879	2,678,476	3,951,355	do do
1802		75,000	75,000	Asa Danforth.	1848	342,497	3,394,629	4,737,126	Robert Gere.
1803		90,000	90,000	do do	1849	377,735	4,705,834	5,083,569	do do
1804		100,000	100,000	do do	1850	374,732	3,894,187	4,268,919	do do
1805		154,071	154,071	William Kirkpatrick.	1851	378,967	4,235,150	4,614,117	do do
1806		122,577	122,577	do do	1852	633,595	4,288,938	4,932,533	Harvey Rhoades.
1807		175,448	175,448	P. H. Ransom.	1853	577,947	4,826,577	5,404,524	do do
1808		319,618	319,618	Nathan Stewart.	1854	734,474	5,068,873	5,803,347	do do
1809		128,283	128,283	John Richardson.	1855	498,124	5,584,761	6,082,885	Vivus W. Smith.
1810		450,000	450,000	William Kirkpatrick.	1856	709,391	5,257,419	5,966,810	do do
1811		300,000	300,000	do do	1857	481,283	3,830,846	4,312,126	do do
1812		221,011	221,011	do do	1858	1,514,554	5,518,665	7,033,219	do do
1813		226,000	226,000	do do	1859	1,345,022	5,519,250	6,894,271	do do
1814		295,000	295,000	do do	1860	1,462,565	4,130,682	5,593,247	do do
1815		322,038	322,038	do do	1861	1,884,697	5,315,649	7,200,391	do do
1816		348,665	348,665	do do	1862	1,933,022	7,070,852	9,053,874	do do
1817		408,665	408,665	do do	1863	1,437,656	6,504,727	7,942,383	do do
1818		406,540	406,540	do do	1864	1,971,122	5,407,712	7,378,834	do do
1819		548,374	548,374	do do	1865	1,886,760	4,499,170	6,385,930	George Geddes.
1820		458,320	458,320	do do	1866	1,978,883	5,180,320	7,158,503	do do
1821		526,049	526,049	do do	1867	2,271,892	5,323,673	7,595,565	do do
1822		481,562	481,562	do do	1868	2,027,490	6,639,126	8,666,616	do do
1823		726,988	726,988	do do	1869	1,857,942	6,804,285	8,662,237	do do
1824		816,634	816,634	do do	1870	2,847,691	6,260,422	8,748,115	do do
1825		757,303	757,303	do do	1871	2,464,464	5,910,493	8,374,956	John M. Strong.
1826		811,023	811,023	do do	1872	1,882,604	6,048,321	7,930,925	do do
1827		983,410	983,410	do do	1873	1,691,359	5,768,998	7,460,357	do do
1828		1,160,888	1,160,888	do do	1874	1,667,368	4,361,932	6,029,300	A. C. Powell.
1829		1,120,280	1,120,280	do do	1875	2,655,955	4,523,491	7,179,446	do do
1830		1,435,446	1,435,446	do do	1876	2,308,679	3,083,998	5,392,667	do do
1831		1,514,037	1,514,037	N. H. Earle.	1877	2,525,335	3,902,648	6,427,983	do do
1832		1,652,955	1,652,955	do do	1878	2,788,754	4,387,443	7,176,197	do do
1833		1,838,646	1,838,646	do do	1879	2,957,744	5,364,418	8,322,162	A. C. Powell, 8 months.
1834		1,943,352	1,943,352	do do	1880	2,516,485	5,482,265	7,998,750	C. G. Hinkley, 4 months.
1835		1,200,687	1,200,687	do do	1881	3,011,461	4,905,775	7,917,236	N. Stanton Gere.
1836		1,913,858	1,913,858	Rial Wright.	1882	3,092,447	5,307,773	8,340,180	do do
1837		2,167,287	2,167,287	do do	1883	2,470,533	5,432,439	7,903,972	P. J. Brummelkamp.
1838		2,575,033	2,575,033	do do	1884	2,353,860	4,588,409	6,642,269	do do
1839		2,864,718	2,864,718	do do					
1840		2,632,305	2,632,305	do do					
1841		2,130,520	2,130,520	Thomas Spencer.					
1842		2,138,882	2,138,882	do do	†Total	69,526,217	249,859,370	319,385,587	

The Canals.

Erie Canal—The first contract was dated June 27, 1817. Work was commenced at Rome on the following 4th of July. First navigated from Rome to Utica, fifteen miles, October 23, 1819, and in that year the middle section, from Utica to Seneca River, was completed. Tolls were first received July 1, 1820. The first boat entered the Hudson at Albany from the west October 8, 1823. Erie Canal was completed in October, 1825. Grand canal celebration at New York City, November 4, 1825.

Oswego Canal—Commenced 1826; completed 1828.

In 1835, May 11, an act was passed for the enlargement of the Erie Canal. The business on the canals in 1835, important as it appeared in those days, was exceedingly small as compared to that of later years. The amount of wheat cleared at Buffalo for the east was 168,012 bushels; and of corn, 12,193 bushels; of flour, 100,833 barrels; of lumber, 2,087,024 feet. And from Oswego: Of wheat, 76,437 bushels; and of flour, 137,959 barrels; no corn; lumber, 8,814,581 feet. A large part of the business on the canals in those days was of a local nature. The tolls collected at Syracuse in 1835, on the Erie Canal, was \$74,756.23, and at Salina, on the Oswego Canal, \$15,497.70. The collector of Canal Tolls at Syracuse was Benjamin F. Colvin; the weighmaster was James Manning; and the inspector of boats and cargoes was James Hough; the collector at Salina was James Beardslee, for the Oswego Canal.

Travel by packet boats was for many years very popular. Boats on the Oswego Canal connected at Syracuse with the two daily lines of packets east and west on the Erie Canal. Those boats employed frequent relays of horses, carried no freight besides passengers, baggage, and made a speed of four to five miles per hour.

The Freight Rates from New York in 1835 were, per 100 pounds to Manlius on heavy goods, 47 cents; on light goods, 57 cents; to Syracuse, 49 cents on heavy, and 59 cents on light goods. To Camillus, 51 cents on heavy, and 61 cents on light goods. To Jordan, 53 cents on heavy, and 63 cents on light goods. From New York to Oswego the rate was 60 cents per 100 pounds for light and heavy goods.

Passenger Rates by the River and Canal from New York to Syracuse "for those who travel in the barges, towed by steamboats, and in the steerage of canal boats, and find themselves, \$3.56." For "those that travel in the steamboats, and in the cabin of canal boats, and are found by the owners of boats, \$6.25." The through fare by packets was 4 cents per mile, including meals and lodging.

During the season of 1885, there was shipped from Oswego by canal, 1,886,992 bushels of barley, 164,759 bushels of barley malt, 216,165 bushels of wheat, 80,913,472 feet of lumber; 1,732,000 shingles, 767,000 pounds of ship stuffs and bran, besides other large items, in all 211,727 tons.

Steamboats.

The only steamboat within the county in 1835 was the "Independence," on Skaneateles Lake. It was not a success, and was afterward converted into a sail boat.

The first steamboat ever used upon the canal was built a mile south of Oran, and launched at Buellville, in the town of Pompey, in 1823, by Wm. Avery.

Railroads.

In 1835-36 there was yet no railroad within this county. The total length of completed railroads in the State amounted to just one hundred miles, divided among seven companies. The Auburn and Syracuse, and the Skaneateles railroads were chartered, and in 1836 the Utica and Syracuse railroad was chartered.

From a published "Description of Railroads" in 1836, we quote:—"The wooden cross-sleepers are seven inches in diameter and eight feet long. Stone blocks contain each two cubic feet, and cost 45 cents. They are laid three feet apart from center to center, on a foundation of broken stone well rammed. The iron rail plate is a bar 9-16 by 2 1-2 inches, with the upper curves rounded to 1 7-8 inches in width. The timber rails are yellow or Norway pine, 6 by 6 inches. The width between the rails is 4 feet 9 inches."

In 1885 Onondaga county has railroad facilities equal to any county in the State, and superior to most of them. In nine different directions trains come and go from Syracuse. In the aggregate, fifty-eight passenger trains depart daily, and fifty-seven arrive. The four passenger stations are substantial structures and are ornaments to the city.

Onondaga County Newspapers—1835.

Syracuse—Onondaga Standard, V. W. & T. A. Smith.

Onondaga Chief, Miller & Burdick.

Skaneateles—Skaneateles Columbian, Milton A. Kinney.

Fayetteville—Fayetteville Times.

Franklinville, (now Fabius)—American Patriot, J. Terry.

1885.

[All papers weekly if not otherwise designated.]

Baldwinsville—The Baldwinsville Gazette and Farmer's Journal, J. F. Greene & Co.

East Syracuse—East Syracuse News, Bussey & Kyne.

Fayetteville—The Weekly Recorder, Fayetteville Publishing Company.

Jordan—The Weekly Times, C. H. Bibbins.

Marcellus—Marcellus Observer, A. de L. Rogers.

Skaneateles—Skaneateles Democrat, H. B. Dodge.

Skaneateles Free Press, J. C. Stephenson.

Syracuse—Syracuse Daily Journal, 23 and 24 E. Washington st., Syracuse Journal Company.

Syracuse Daily Courier, Courier Building, Courier Printing Company.

Syracuse Daily Standard, 18 E. Washington st., Standard Publishing Company.

Evening Herald, daily, 59 Warren st., Herald Company.

Commercial Gazette, 11 N. Salina st., A. P. Potter.

Farmer and Dairyman, 11 S. Salina st., T. D. Curtis & Sons.

Northern Christian Advocate, University Block, J. P. Griffin, business manager.

American Wesleyan, 52 Onondaga st., Rev. D. S. Kinney, Agent.

Onondaga Weekly Courier, Courier Building, Courier Printing Company.

Sunday Herald, 59 Warren st., Herald Company.

Sunday Standard, 18 E. Washington st., Standard Publishing Company.

Syracuse Central Demokrat, (German) N. Salina st. cor. Catawba, Joseph A. Hofmann & Son.

Syracuse Sunday Times, 28 W. Water st., Weed & Knickerbocker.

Syracuse Union, (German) 139 and 141 N. Salina st., Alexander Von Landberg.

Syracuse Weekly Journal, 23 and 24 E. Washington st., Syracuse Journal Company.

Syracuse Weekly Standard, 18 E. Washington st., Standard Publishing Company.

Saturday Night, E. S. Welch.

Bible Standard, monthly, 52 Onondaga st., Rev. D. S. Kinney.

Children's Banner, monthly, 52 Onondaga st., Rev. D. S. Kinney.

Commercial Traveler, monthly, 5 Pike Block, Com. Trav. Publishing Company.

Good Words, monthly, (Sunday school) 52 E. Onondaga, Rev. D. S. Kinney, Ag't.

Gospel Messenger, monthly, Bishop Huntington, editor, University Block, Masters & Stone.

School Bulletin and New York State Educational Journal, monthly, 83 and 85

S. Clinton st., C. W. Bardeen.

The School Room and Teacher's Companion, monthly, 83 and 85 S. Clinton st.,

C. W. Bardeen.

University Herald, monthly, Journal Building, by students of the University.

The Syracusean, every third week during term, Journal Building, by Association

of University students.

The Laborer, Wieting Block, Geo. L. Guetig.

Tully—Tully Times, Frank R. Slayton.

Report of General Postoffice, 1835.

(Postoffices in the U. S. Jan. 1, 1835, 50,653, of which 3,141 were in New York.)

Receipts for postage, from 1st July, 1834, to 1st July, 1835,	-	-	-	\$2,993,556.66
Expenditures:—				
Compensation to Postmasters,	-	-	-	\$ 945,417.84
Transportation of the mail,	-	-	-	1,719,007.32
Incidental expenses,	-	-	-	92,924.92
				<hr/> 2,757,350.08
Balance in favor of the Department,	-	-	-	\$ 236,206.58

Number of postoffices in the United States June 30, 1835, - - - 10,770

Increase during the year, - - - 77

Annual transportation of the mail, viz: Number miles traveled.

In stages and in steamboats, - - - 17,781,009 miles.

On horse back and in sulkies, - - - 7,817,979

In railroad cars, - - - 270,504

25,869,486

Length of post roads in the United States June 30, 1835, - 112,774 miles.

Rates of Postage, 1835-36.

On single letters, (or one piece of paper,) not exceeding 30 miles, - 6 cents.

Over 30, and not exceeding 80 miles, - 10

Over 80, do 150 - 12½

Over 150, do 400 - 18¾

Over 400 miles, - 25

Letters composed of two pieces of paper are charged with double the above rates, three pieces with triple, and four pieces with quadruple ditto.

Letters weighing one ounce or more avoirdupois, are charged at the rate of quadruple postage per ounce, and in that proportion for all greater weight. Letters or packages of letters delivered at the same postoffice where they are lodged, are charged *one cent* postage.

Ship letters, if delivered at the office where the vessel arrives, pay *six cents* postage, but if conveyed thence by post to any other place, only *two cents* in addition to the ordinary rates of postage is charged.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.

For each newspaper not carried out of the State where published, or if carried out of the State, but not over 100 miles, 1 cent. Over 100 miles, and out of the State, $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents.

MAGAZINES AND PAMPHLETS.

If published periodically,	distance not over 100 miles,	-	-	-	$1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per sheet.
do	distance over 100 miles,	-	-	-	$2\frac{1}{2}$ do.
If not pub. periodically,	distance not over 100 miles,	-	-	-	4 do.
do	distance over 100 miles,	-	-	-	6 do.

Small pamphlets, printed on half or quarter sheet of royal, or less size, are charged with half those rates. Eight pages quarto are rated as *one sheet*, and all other sizes in the same proportion.

Agricultural Statistics for Onondaga County as a Whole.

CENSUS OF 1880.

[The published report does not furnish detailed statistics by towns.—Pub.]

Farms—Number of farmers, 6,496; average acres, 76; cultivated by owner, 5,430; rented for fixed money rent, 409; rented for share of products, 657; acres of farms, 492,193; improved acres 422,280; unimproved acres, 69,913; woodland and forest, 53,360; value of farms including fences and buildings, \$31,932,959; value of farming machinery and implements, \$1,258,201.

Live Stock—Value of live stock June 1, 1880, \$3,100,906; estimated value of all farm productions, (sold, consumed or on hand,) for 1879, \$5,079,198; number of horses June 1, 1880, 17,697; mules and asses, 179; working oxen, 345; milch cows, 31,703; other cattle, 19,818; sheep exclusive of spring lambs, 55,231; swine, 23,261; wool clip of 1880, 303,242 lbs.; milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories, 1879, 4,330,051 gals.; butter made on farms, 2,815,718 lbs.; cheese made on farms 300,733 lbs.

Crops, 1879—acres of barley, 16,735; bu. of barley, 399,079; acres of buckwheat, 4,336; bu. of buckwheat, 66,870; acres of corn, 29,565; bu. of corn, 1,026,713; acres of oats, 36,937; bu. of oats, 1,292,077; acres of rye, 1,346; bu. of rye, 16,367; acres of wheat, 37,332; bu. of wheat, 554,045; flax seed, 6,060 bu.; flax fibre, 43,225 lbs.; maple sugar, 80,654 lbs.; maple molasses, 4,537 gals.; acres of hay, 95,121; tons of hay, 109,439; clover seed, 3,398 bu.; grass seed, 1,097 bu.; eggs produced, 972,206 doz.; barn yard poultry on hand June 1, 1880, exclusive of spring chickens, 204,295; other poultry, 15,613; honey produced 1879, 64,159 lbs.; wax, 2,496 lbs.; tobacco acres, 1,769; tobacco produced, 2,346,257 lbs.; acres of potatoes, 9,843; bu. of potatoes, 1,043,714; value of orchard products of all kinds sold or consumed in 1879, \$164,631; value of market products sold in 1879, \$116,468; cords of wood cut in 1879 was 74,188; value of all forest products sold or consumed in 1879, \$163,852; hops, 499 acres; lbs. of hops, 281,892; lbs. of broom corn, 6,020; bu. of Canada peas, 8,903; bu. of beans, 11,592.

Telegraph in United States—Census of 1880.

BY FIFTY OPERATING COMPANIES.

Receipts.....	\$16,696,623.38	Employees.....	14,928
Expenses.....	10,122,780.34	Stations and offices.....	12,510
Net Earnings.....	\$ 6,573,843.04	Length of lines, (miles).....	110,727
Total assets of lines exclusive of those owned by railroads.....	\$97,237,639.60	Length of wires, (miles).....	291,213
		Poles set during the year.....	248,348
		Messages transmitted for the press.....	3,154,398
		Messages for all other purposes.....	28,548,788

Telephones.

The census year 1879-80 was the year in which the telephone business passed through the stages of an unprecedented development. At the beginning of that year this business amounted to little or nothing; at the end of the year it represented one of the great interests of the country. Positively accurate statistics could not be arrived at, for the industry was constantly developing and enlarging, and only 148 companies reported an aggregate of 34,305 miles of wire, 54,319 receiving telephones, and 3,338 employees.

In Syracuse the Telephone Exchange was first opened for business May 6, 1879, with 63 members; on the first of the following January, the subscribers numbered 185, same date 1881, the number was 250; '82, 375; '83, 480; '84, 570; '85, 600; and December 22, '85, 689. There are employed a chief and 11 day operators and 1 night operator, and 3 troublemen. The company operate between 200 and 300 miles of wire in the city and 50 or more in the county outside of the city.

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS—CENSUS OF 1835.

TOWNS.	Population, 1835.	Militia.	Voters.	Aliens.	Area in Acres.	Acres Improved.	Assessed value of Real Estate.	Assessed value of Personal Estate.	Cattle.	Horses.
Camillus,	2006	353	637	45	21100	14719	\$472644	\$45800	2148	896
Cicero,	2181	235	439	30	29000	6289	309337	2730	1620	550
Clay,	2538	285	513	28	29500	8678	377604	2945	2111	705
DeWitt,	2716	283	562	54	23400	10661	549126	18250	1846	728
Elbridge,	3599	366	747	64	22200	12884	532806	37500	2303	914
Fabius,	2852	211	557	4	30000	16394	384004	31425	4156	886
LaFayette,	2592	247	567	11	22200	15075	331524	41695	2759	921
Lysander,	3838	383	797	27	17400	16393	526939	7450	2950	1021
Manlius,	5594	253	523	57	30300	13014	711047	103400	2012	1853
Marcellus,	2456	511	1081	177	38000	17170	371204	33834	3989	1308
Onondaga,	4789	428	970	128	41100	28541	876808	68150	4586	773
Otisco,	1863	166	401	2	15500	12879	214936	14395	2080	1735
Pompey,	4521	314	981	38	39000	30196	748808	31005	4881	1671
Salina,	7793	883	1540	488	15500	11407	1521082	431166	2423	1239
Skaneateles,	3575	396	726	148	22700	18326	581125	226950	3218	1196
Spafford,	2404	206	489	6	21000	14391	304537	19531	2852	839
Tully,	1610	176	355	12	15600	9728	199682	13310	2026	493
Van Buren,	2963	213	524	5	21600	13580	414725	32600	2273	892
Total,	60908	5909	12409	1323	455100	270335	9427938	1162036	49533	17620

NOTE.—Males, 31110; females, 29698; paupers, 127; blacks, 405; black voters, 14; deaf and dumb, 21; blind, 26; idiots, 43; lunatics, 20.

TOWNS.	Sheep.	Swine.	Town Tax.	County Tax.	Grist Mills.	Saw Mills.	Oil Mills.	Fulling Mills.	Card Mach's.	Cotton Fact's.	Wool Fact's.	Iron Works.	Trip Ham rs.	Distilleries.	Asheries.	Tanneries.	Breweries.
Camillus,	5365	2532	\$1831	\$1130	4	10	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	3	1
Cicero,	2011	1278	1016	680	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clay,	2717	1864	452	829	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DeWitt,	3518	2175	1368	1243	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Elbridge,	4114	2622	523	1237	14	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fabius,	8431	2261	552	905	4	15	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LaFayette,	5672	2516	714	813	2	16	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lysander,	8100	3700	674	1165	5	17	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manlius,	5786	2413	2018	1775	6	10	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Marcellus,	8113	3408	459	883	3	10	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Onondaga,	11883	5638	1735	2066	2	9	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Otisco,	5888	1909	387	500	2	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pompey,	22936	4260	1068	1700	3	12	2	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salina,	2935	3910	2715	4257	4	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Skaneateles,	8870	3976	1563	2762	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spafford,	7129	2640	517	706	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tully,	3482	1360	422	464	4	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Van Buren,	4895	2722	587	975	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total,	121845	50284	\$18601	\$23084	52	162	4	26	34	3	10	8	4	11	35	54	12
Value of Product,					693715	792429	203524	13225	68759	56000	88116	64884	6960	114441	27486	82872	14000
Value of Material,					91922	37804	59205	37804	59205	34500	50956	20580	3030	70414	16438	48031	8480

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS—
Continued—1835.

TOWNS.	No. of School Dis- tricts.	Public Money Ex- pended.	Teachers' Wages, besides Public Money.	No. of Scholars.
Camillus,	16	\$ 365	\$ 673	1002
Cicero,	13	296	526	714
Clay,	12	229	246	711
DeWitt,	*	.	.	.
Elbridge,	15	375	383	953
Fabius,	21	476	776	1187
LaFayette,	15	521	440	819
Lysander,	26	471	640	1205
Manlius,	35	1551	1449	2085
Marcellus,	12	490	676	891
Onondaga,	29	692	1271	1580
Otisco,	13	352	474	777
Pompey,	24	835	1094	1390
Salina,	17	772	794	947
Skaneateles,	14	457	453	843
Spafford,	15	861	596	1277
Tully,	12	260	346	563
Van Buren,	15	295	574	915
Total,	304	\$9396	\$11420	17859

* Included in Manlius.

Number of children between 5 and 16 years of age, 17733.

PRINCIPAL SCHOOL BOOKS
USED BY SCHOOLS IN NEW YORK STATE TOWNS
IN 1835-36.

BOOKS.	Towns in 1835	Towns in 1836
Webster's Spelling Book,	383	332
Marshall's " "	35	39
Cobb's " "	222	242
Crandall's " "	55	42
Bentley's " "	35	36
Murray's Grammar, . .	400	373
Greenleaf's " "	72	61
Kirkham's " "	242	331
Walker's Dictionary, . .	102	104
Woodbridge's Geography,	349	334
Willett's " "	63	44
Morse's " "	19	16
Cumming's " "	16	17
Olney's " "	334	398
Daboll's Arithmetic, . .	481	500
Adams' " "	85	119
Pike's " "	25	24
Willett's " "	20	28
Ostrander's " "	40	48
Colburn's " "	33	38
History of United States,	149	174
English Reader, . . .	536	516
American " "	15	18
American Preceptor, . .	12	10
Testament,	142	124
Irving's Columbus, . .	38	41
Leavitt's Easy Lessons, .	17	19

POPULATION—CENSUS OF 1880.

Camillus town, incl. Camillus village.	2,416	Pompey town.	3,240
Camillus village.	477	Salina town, incl. Liverpool village.	2,888
Cicero town, incl. Brewerton village.	2,934	Liverpool village.	1,350
Brewerton village.	305	Skaneateles town, incl. Skaneateles vill.	4,866
Clay town.	2,910	Skaneateles village.	1,669
De Witt town.	3,975	Spafford town.	1,450
Elbridge town, incl. the following vills.	4,087	Syracuse city.	51,792
Elbridge village.	516	Ward 1.	4,277
Jordan village.	1,344	" 2.	7,628
Fabius town, incl. Fabius village.	2,060	" 3.	3,459
Fabius village.	405	" 4.	9,333
Geddes town, incl. Geddes village.	7,088	" 5.	8,754
Geddes village.	4,283	" 6.	4,627
La Fayette town.	2,160	" 7.	7,878
Lysander town, incl. part of Baldwins- ville village.	4,903	" 8.	5,836
Baldwinsville village, (part of).	1,375	Tully town, incl. Tully village.	1,476
Manlius town, incl. the following vills.	5,954	Tully village.	434
Fayetteville village.	1,556	Van Buren town, incl. pt. of Baldwins- ville village.	3,091
Manlius village.	834	Baldwinsville village, (part of).	746
Marcellus town.	2,678	Baldwinsville village, (in Lysander and Van Buren).	2,121
Onondaga town, incl. Danforth village.	6,358	Total	117,893
Danforth village.	802		
Otisco town.	1,558		

Onondaga is the sixth county, in point of population, in the State.

SELECTED STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES--ONONDAGA COUNTY, CENSUS OF 1880.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Es- tablishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total Amt. Paid in Wages dur- ing the Year.	Value of Products.
		Males above 16 yrs.	Females above 15 yrs.	Child- ren and youths.		
Agricultural Implements,	8	300	.	4	\$120878	\$447088
Baking and yeast powders,	4	11	4	2	4550	43000
Baskets, rattan and willow ware,	6	305	100	52	18206	35339
Belting and hose, leather,	1	5	.	.	3380	40000
Billiard tables and materials,	2	15	.	1	6192	33300
Boots and shoes,	4	188	131	31	81000	440100
Boxes, fancy and paper,	1	9	32	2	7000	30000
Bread and other bakery products,	27	77	10	9	25117	274507
Brick and tile (see also drain and sewer pipe,)	15	130	1	9	35740	82320
Carriages and wagons,	21	258	.	18	106591	393574
Cement,	3	61	.	.	15800	47000
Cheese and butter (factory),	26	33	13	.	6870	136732
Clothing, men's,	28	832	1858	86	488671	2552433
Clothing, women's,	5	5	101	3	17931	106409
Coffee and spices, roasted and ground,	2	19	1	.	13830	194950
Coffins, burial cases and undertakers' goods,	2	5	5	.	5550	20000
Confectionery,	8	36	6	2	15698	126842
Cooperage,	39	332	.	22	89640	426644
Coppersmithing (see also tinware, &c.),	2	13	.	.	6318	37254
Cotton goods,	1	37	45	.	14000	100000
Cutlery and edge tools (see also hardware),	4	243	.	1	77946	299385
Drain and sewer pipe, (see also brick and tile),	4	17	.	3	7992	44200
Fertilizers,	6	24	.	.	3950	36600
Fire-arms,	2	96	.	.	37000	115000
Flouring and grist-mill products,	56	174	.	.	62854	2105821
Food preparations,	2	3	.	.	550	22500
Foundry and machine-shop products,	21	422	.	6	174165	713871
Fruits and vegetables, canned and preserved,	2	45	70	30	6942	60000
Furniture (see also upholstering),	32	250	1	18	98605	414998
Furniture, chairs,	6	106	3	1	29200	107800
Furs, dressed,	2	3	21	.	3800	39000
Glass,	1	72	.	1	41388	116940
Gunpowder,	1	7	.	.	4500	39600
Hardware (see also cutlery and edge tools),	2	42	.	11	9392	49000
Hardware, saddlery,	2	362	22	55	106685	365478
Iron and steel,	5	685	.	50	271487	1268852
Iron bolts, nuts, washers and rivets,	1	54	9	.	13214	71292
Jewelry,	2	2	.	.	1690	30600
Lead, bar, pipe, sheet and shot,	1	3	.	.	1600	50000
Leather, curried,	5	13	.	.	5191	95398
Leather, tanned,	5	15	.	.	5292	136846
Lime,	6	56	.	.	13200	30500
Lime and cement,	3	32	.	1	7800	37710
Liquors, distilled,	1	6	.	.	2500	28875
Liquors, malt,	9	136	1	1	65444	594945
Lithographing (see also printing, publishing),	1	15	.	15	11000	22841
Looking-glass and picture frames,	5	128	.	26	41383	161414
Lumber, planed (see also sash, doors and blinds; wood, turned and carved,)	13	114	.	4	29511	128200
Lumber, sawed,	47	135	.	2	27699	168932
Marble and stone work,	16	127	.	.	65096	151590
Matches,	2	9	39	12	9360	71000
Millinery and lace goods,	6	6	51	.	17456	107960
Musical instruments, organs and materials,	5	58	.	.	11491	30554

SELECTED STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES, 1880--Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Number of Es- tablishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total Amt. Paid in Wages dur- ing the Year.	Value of Products.
		Males above 16 yrs.	Females above 15 yrs.	Child- ren and youths.		
Paper,	11	165	66	12	\$ 79135	\$447512
Patent medicines and compounds,	7	11	7	1	4682	48534
Pens, gold,	2	9	.	.	5000	20000
Printing and publishing (see also lithographing),	14	198	21	28	115638	248152
Pumps, not including steam pumps,	3	20	.	.	7400	49000
Roofing and roofing materials,	12	36	.	3	16950	65000
Saddlery and harness,	24	53	.	3	18456	92047
Salt,	69	962	11	39	274087	1107760
Salt, ground,	4	130	38	.	31897	266906
Sash, doors and blinds (see also lumber, planed; wood, turned and carved),	4	59	.	5	25600	110400
Ship building,	5	29	.	.	11638	30700
Shirts,	7	24	153	11	43877	150586
Silverware,	2	17	.	3	10200	73000
Meat-packing, not including retail butchers,	8	64	.	.	22126	620918
Soap and candles,	4	21	.	2	8700	101540
Stone and earthenware,	5	62	10	8	28600	85223
Tinware, &c. (see also coppersmithing),	36	147	6	5	49451	200419
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,	69	636	79	90	280443	962923
Upholstering (see also furniture),	6	20	5	3	11376	58100
Vinegar,	6	21	.	.	4230	27596
Wheelbarrows,	3	62	.	10	14600	47124
Wood, turned and carved (see also lumber, planed; sash, doors and blinds),	9	45	.	2	12848	39181
Woolen goods,	5	131	114	18	68477	533771

TOWNS--PAST AND PRESENT.

CAMILLUS.

Early Settlement.

Camillus was formed from Marcellus, March 8, 1799. A part of Onondaga was annexed in 1834. The first settler was Capt. Isaac Lindsay, who located upon lot 80, in 1790. James, William, and Elisha Lindsay, brothers of Capt. Isaac, came soon after. Among the other earlier settlers were Nicholas Lamberson, Moses Carpenter, Judge William Stevens, Dr. J. H. Frisbie, William Reed, Selden Leonard, and David Hinsdale. Daniel Veal taught the first school, in 1808; Isaac Lindsay kept the first inn, in 1793; John Tomlinson the first store, in 1808; David Munro, William Wheeler, and Samuel Powers built the first saw and grist-mills, in 1806. The first church (Presbyterian) was formed in 1817.

Villages--1835-36.

Camillus (p. o.), upon Nine Mile Creek, and intersection of the north turnpike with the road from Marcellus to Seneca river, had 1 Presbyterian and 1 Methodist church, 1 grist-mill, 1 saw-mill, carding and cloth dressing mill, 3 taverns, 4 stores, and about 50 dwellings. Near the village was a quarry of gypsum, the first found and opened in the State. An incorporated company had conducted the water of the creek to the village with the view of applying it there to mills; but in 1835 sold their rights to the canal commissioners, who have made their improvement part of a feeder to the Erie canal. The length of this navigable feeder is about one and a half miles.

Belle Isle, upon the Erie canal, six miles from Syracuse and near the East line of the town, had a post-office, a store, kept by George Kimberly, tavern, and twelve or fifteen dwellings.

Amboy, upon Nine Mile Creek, seven miles from Syracuse, had a saw-mill, one tavern, one store, and from fifteen to twenty dwellings.

Wellington, near the W. boundary, 11 miles W. from Syracuse, had some 6 or 8 dwellings, and 1 tavern.

The Present.

Camillus (p. o. established 1811, David Munroe, postmaster,) now has a grist-mill, woolen mill, chair factory, saw-mill, 2 general stores, 1 meat market, a hotel, 2 coal yards, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 cooper shop, 1 tin shop, 2 harness shops, 1 cabinet maker and undertaker, 1 physician, 1 lawyer, 1 insurance agent, and 3 clergymen, (Baptist, Methodist, and Catholic.)

Amboy now has 1 grocery, 1 general store, 1 grist-mill, saw-mill, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 wagon shop, and physician.

Belle Isle (p. o. established 1830, George Kimberly, first postmaster,) now has 1 blacksmith shop, 2 wagon shops, 1 general store, 1 shoe shop, a saw and cider-mill, and a hotel. At Gere's lock, 1 mile from Belle Isle, is a general store.

Fairmount (p. o.) is a station on the New York Central & Hudson River Railroad.

Newport, Marcellus Station (Auburn branch N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R.), and *Wellington* are hamlets in this town.

CICERO.

Early Settlement.

Cicero was formed from Lysander, February 20, 1807. Clay was taken off in 1827. The first settlement was made by one Dexter, a blacksmith, who located here in 1790. Among the other early settlers were Oliver Stevens, Ryal Bingham, Elnathan Botchford, John Leach, and Patrick McGee. The first child born in town was John L. Stevens, in 1802. George Ramsay taught the first school, in 1792; Patrick McGee kept the first inn in 1791; Isaac Cody the first store, in 1818; and Moses and Freeman Hotchkiss built the first saw-mill, in 1823. The first church (Presbyterian) was formed at Cicero Corners, in 1819; Rev. James Shepard was the first preacher.

Villages—1835-36.

Cicero (p. o.) centrally situated, at the junction of the State roads to Rome and Sackett's Harbor, contained 1 Presbyterian and 1 Baptist church, a benevolent lodge, 2 stores, 2 taverns, and 15 dwellings.

Brewerton was a post-office in the N. part of the town, upon Oneida river, here 20 rods wide, over which was a toll bridge, opposite the old French fort, the remains of which were distinctly visible fifty years ago. The only hotel in the village was kept by Orasmus Johnson, and was burned in 1836. There were two stores, one kept by Asa U. Emmans, (who also ran an ashery,) and one owned by Samuel Cushing, who lived at Cicero Corners, which was run by Alexander Cushing. Cyrus Hurd kept the toll gate; George Walkup was the blacksmith, and Henry F. Marks was the physician.

The Present.

Brewerton now contains 2 general stores, 2 groceries, 1 clothing store, 1 shoe shop, 1 ice dealer, 2 wagon makers, 2 hotels (one in Oswego county), 2 dealers in agricultural implements, 1 feed store, 1 drug and jewelry store, and 1 coal dealer.

Cicero now has 3 blacksmith shops, 4 stores, 2 hotels, and 3 physicians.

CLAY.

Early Settlement.

Clay was formed from Cicero, April 16, 1827. The first settler was Patrick McGee, who located at Three River Point, in 1793. Among the other early settlers were Adam Coon, in 1798; Simeon Baker, in 1799; John Lynn, in 1800; and Joshua Kinne and Elijah Pinckney, in 1807. A. Mr. Hall taught the first school, in 1808; A. L. Soule kept the first store; and Abraham Young built the first saw-mill. The first church (Evang. Luth.) was located in the northeastern part of the town.

Villages—1835-36.

Clay Corners (Euclid p. o. established in 1827, Andrew Thompson, first postmaster,) contained a tavern, kept by Wm. Coon, where the hotel barns now are; a store, by Jefferson Freeman; a wagon shop, by N. Bunzey; blacksmith shop, by George Thayer, (in 1840 sold to H. D. Leonard, who is still in business here,) the physician was — Church; a steam saw-mill was run by Henry Schroepfel. The first store was kept by — Blossom.

Belgium (Clay p. o.) is situated in the western part of the town. The postoffice, (then West Cicero, established in 1825, Nathan Teall, first postmaster), was kept at Teall's Corners, $\frac{1}{2}$ of a mile east of its present location. The mail was carried by J. Colburn, one-horse conveyance, from Vernon, Oneida Co., to Cato, Cayuga Co., one mail each week. There was a harness shop, kept by John Wieting, who also tended the toll-gate; a boat yard, by Rome Van Wagner, 2 general stores, kept by Enos & Little and Lounsbury & Hale; a grocery and hotel, kept by James Lee; a blacksmith shop, by Peter Miller; wagon shop, William Bruce; physician, A. P. Adams; E. B. Dykeman was justice of the peace. The M. E. church building was erected in 1836.

The Present.

Belgium (Clay p. o.) now has a blacksmith shop, wagon shop, carpenter shop, a general store, a grocery, 1 hotel, 2 saloons, and about 160 inhabitants.

Euclid now has 2 saw-mills, a grist-mill, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 wagon maker, 1 cheese factory, 2 general stores, a hotel, and a physician.

Centerville (Plank Road p. o.) now contains 2 general stores, 1 grocery and feed store, a shoe shop, blacksmith shop, 3 cigar manufactories, 1 dealer in wagons, sleighs, robes and harnesses, 1 drug store, 1 butcher, and a physician.

Three River Point, Oak Orchard, Young (p. o.), and *Woodard* (p. o.) are in this town.

DE WITT.

Early Settlement.

DeWitt, named from Moses DeWitt, an early settler and prominent citizen, was formed from Manlius, April 12, 1835. A portion of Syracuse was annexed in 1858. The first settler was Benjamin Morehouse, who came from Dutchess county, and settled here April 26, 1789. Among other early settlers were Daniel Keeler, Dr. Holbrook, Jeremiah Jackson, Stephen Angel, Stephen Hungerford, John Young, Jeremiah and James Gould, William Bends, Roger Merrill, Caleb Northrup, and Benjamin Sanford, all of whom located in the town between 1790 and 1800. The first child born in the town was Sarah Morehouse, February 16, 1790; and the first death was that of Egbert DeWitt, May 30, 1793. Polly Hibbard taught the first school, in 1795; Benjamin Morehouse kept the first inn, in 1790; and Asa Danforth built the first saw-mill, in 1792, and the first grist-mill, in 1793.

Villages—1835-36.

Orville (DeWitt p. o.), on the North branch of the Seneca turnpike, on the Erie canal, and on Butternut creek, contained a Presbyterian church, several stores, tavern, and some 30 dwellings. In the neighborhood are inexhaustible quarries of water lime, vast quantities of which were exported.

Jamesville, 4 miles South of Orville, 7 miles from Syracuse, also upon the creek, had a Presbyterian church, several stores, post-office, some mills, and about 40 dwellings. Near the village, a cavern of considerable extent, was some years since discovered. It has been explored more than 80 rods.

The Present.

Orville (DeWitt, p. o.) now has 2 general stores, 1 grocery, 1 cider-mill, a hotel, and a dealer in agricultural implements.

Jamesville has 2 cement, lime and plaster mills, 3 general stores, 1 sash and door manuf., 3 blacksmiths, 2 hotels, 3 grist-mills, 1 cider-mill, a wagon shop, 1 physician, 1 broom manuf., and 1 boot and shoe store.

DeWitt Center now has a general store, coal yard, blacksmith shop, and a dealer in agricultural implements.

East Syracuse was incorporated Nov. 12, 1881. The following were the first officers: President, Charles C. Bagg; Trustees, George M. Weaver, Edward Fitzgerald, and Isaac E. Peters; Treasurer, Samuel Wills; Collector, Edmund S. Walker; Clerk, Leonard Curtis. In 1873 the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. purchased a large tract of land from Rufus R. Kinney, Elijah Clark, Eugene Bogardus, and the Carpenter estate, for the purpose of establishing a freight yard, engine house, etc., for the accommodation of their freight business on the eastern and western divisions of the road. From that beginning the village has grown to its present population of about 2,000. At that time there were only four farm houses in what is now a thrifty and rapidly growing village. The following are the present officers: President, Joseph Blosser; Trustees, William Strong, William Wilcox, and H. G. Storer; Clerk, J. H. Eaton; Treasurer, Alvah Burnham. The business enterprises of the village now are: 1 dry goods store, 1 furnishing store, 2 general stores, 2 drug stores, 1 news stand, 1 jeweler, 1 hardware and stove store, 2 coal yards, 1 confectionery and tobacco store, 4 shoe shops, 4 physicians, 1 undertaker, 1 shoe store, 3 groceries, 1 meat market, 1 bakery, 5 hotels, 8 boarding houses, 2 carriage shops, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 sewing machine dealer, 1 millinery store, 4 dressmakers, 3 barber shops, and 1 steam grist-mill. A. Ames' Sons have recently purchased a site and have in process of erection a large building for the manufacture of sash, doors and blinds, and a planing mill, and will also carry on a lumber business.

The first church (Presbyterian) was organized in March, 1875, and there are at present, in addition to the above, an Episcopal, Methodist Episcopal, and a Roman Catholic church. There is 1 weekly newspaper published here, the *East Syracuse News*, established in 1884, with a circulation of about 2,500, Bussey & Kyne, publishers.

Collamer (p. o.) is a hamlet in this town.

ELBRIDGE.

Early Settlement.

Elbridge was formed from Camillus, March 26, 1829. The first settler was Josiah Buck, who located on lot 82, in 1793. Among the other early settlers were Robert Filton, James Strong, Col. Chandler, Dr. Pickard, a Mr. Potter, James Wiesner, Wm. Stevens, Dr. John Frisbie, Zenas and Aaron Wright, Martin Tickner, Reynolds Corey, Isaac Smith, Jonathan Rowley, Jonathan Babcock, Moses Carpenter, Squire Munro, Ezra and John Brackett, and Joseph and Aaron Colman. John Healy taught the first school, in 1801; Josiah Buck kept the first inn, in 1793; William Stevens kept the first store and built the first saw-mill, in 1797; and Isaac Strong the first grist-mill, in 1798. The first church (Baptist) was formed December 30, 1816; Elder Craw was the first preacher.

Villages--1835-36.

Elbridge, (postoffice established 1825, Seneca Hale, first postmaster,) 15 miles W. from Syracuse, had 1 grist, 1 saw, and 1 carding and cloth dressing mill, 3 taverns, 3 stores, 1 Baptist and 1 Presbyterian church, and about 60 dwellings.

Jordan, on the Canal, near the west boundary, 12 miles from Syracuse, incorporated in May, 1835, contained the following business enterprises: Storage and forwarding, H. Norton, Charles Morris, H. Dodge, and ——— Jenkins; hotels, H. Bond, Isaac Otis, and Gilley Miller; livery, B. Hawley; merchants, H. Moulton, Willard Bemp, Benjamin Coonley, and Erastus Baker; physicians, James Riggs, ——— Beacon, and H. Gunn, Jr.; foundry, Grove Gilbert; cabinet makers, Charles Combs, and Ezra Breed; boatmen, H. Hewit, Elijah F. Wright, and John Booker; bakers, Samuel Cofflon, and Duncan Grant; meat market, A. Woolsey; blacksmiths, George Wright, and James W. Redfield; millers, Solomon Earll, and Francis Gunn; distillers, Solomon Earll, and W. T. and C. E. Graves; ashery, Lewis Green; grocers, Erastus Bond, Drayton Eno, and Daniel K. Green; shoemakers, P. Stevens; wooden ware manuf., Silas Merrick; tailor, David Carson; grain dealer, Frank Sheldon; tanners and curriers, Stephen Morris, and Edward Gould; painters, H. Gunn, Sr.; wagon makers, B. Crofut, and H. Crofut. There were also, 1 Methodist and 1 Presbyterian church, a sash factory, pail factory, clothing works, and 150 dwellings.

Peru contained a store and tavern, and a few scattered dwellings, upon the Erie canal.

The Present.

Jordan at the present time has 4 hotels, 2 milliners, 1 ladies' furnishing store, 2 meat markets, 3 lawyers, 7 grocers, 3 physicians, 4 hardware stores, 2 bakers and confectioners, 1 tailor, 2 general stores, 2 harness shops, 4 shoe shops, 3 drug stores, 1 dry goods store, 1 photograph gallery, 1 straw board mill, 3 barbers, 1 restaurant, 2 tobacco stores, 2 carriage shops, 1 newspaper, 3 wheelbarrow manuf., 1 dentist, 3 blacksmiths, 2 machine shops, 1 marble and granite shop, 2 grist-mills, 1 saw-mill, 1 lumber dealer, 3 coal dealers, 1 bank, 2 undertakers and furniture dealers, 2 billiard saloons, 3 cigar manuf., 1 jewelry store, 1 malster, 1 bedstead manuf., 1 livery stable, and a notion store.

Elbridge has 6 blacksmiths, 3 carriage makers, 2 livery stables, 2 chair factories, 3 carpenters, 2 shoe shops, 2 dressmakers, 2 hotels, 2 general stores, 1 meat market, 1 marble and granite works, 1 jewelry store, 1 billiard saloon, 1 cheese factory, 1 saw-mill, 1 lawyer, 1 glove and mitten factory, 1 straw-board mill, 1 barber, 1 milliner, 1 harnessmaker, 1 grocer, 1 news room, 4 physicians and 1 dentist.

Peru (Jacks Reef p. o.) has not much changed from its condition fifty years ago.

Skaneateles Junction (Hart Lot p. o.) has 2 hotels, 1 general store, 1 cooper shop, 1 grocery and saloon, a blacksmith and a lumber and coal dealer.

Half Way is a station on the Auburn branch of the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R.

California is a hamlet in this town.

FABIUS.

Early Settlement.

Fabius was formed from Pompey, March 9, 1798. Tully was taken off in 1803, and a part of Truxton, in Cortland county, in 1808. The first settlers were Josiah Moore and Timothy Jerome, from Stockbridge, Mass., who came in 1794. Among the other early settlers were Capt. Ebenezer Belden, Col. Elijah St. John, Thomas Miles, Jonathan Stanley, Abel Webster, James Harris, John Wallace, Thomas and Simeon Keeney, Jacob Penoyer, and Abel Pixley. The first child born was

Charles Moore, in 1789; the first marriages, those of Abel Webster and Lydia Keeney, and of Luther St. John and Polly Joy, in 1804; and the first death a colored man belonging to Simeon Keeney, about the year 1802, from drinking too much maple syrup. Josiah Moore also died about the same time. The first school was taught by a Miss Jerome—afterwards the wife of Judge James Geddes—in the eastern part of the town; Eunice Fowler taught the first school near Apulia, in 1802-'03. The first inns were kept by Josiah Tubbs, near Tully, in 1797, and by Capt. St. John, at Apulia, in 1802. David Caldwell kept the first store in 1804; Thos. Miles built the first saw-mill, in 1800; and John Meeker the first grist-mill, in 1808. The first church (Presbyterian) was formed at Apulia, in 1804, and the pastor was Rev. Mr. Osborne. The first church edifice erected was a Baptist, at Fabius Village, in 1806.

Villages—1835-36.

Fabius, (then Franklinville) had 1 Baptist, 1 Methodist, and 1 Presbyterian church, 3 or 4 stores, 3 taverns, a tannery, and from 35 to 40 dwellings.

Apulia was a post-office in the western part of the town.

The Present.

Apulia now has 1 church, 1 general store, grocery, wagon shop, 2 blacksmith shops, and 2 shoe shops.

Fabius now has 3 general stores, 1 grocery store, 1 hardware store, a drug store, clothing store, 3 physicians, a grist-mill, 2 hotels, a harness shop, and 4 churches.

Summit Station (p. o.) is a station on the D., L. & W. R. R., in this town.

GEDDES.

Early Settlement.

Geddes, named from Hon. James Geddes, was formed from Salina, March 18, 1848. The first settlement was commenced by James Geddes, in 1794. Among the other early settlers were Freeman Hughes and James Lamb. Nancy Root taught the first school, in 1803; James Lamb kept the first inn, in 1803; and Noah Smith built the first saw-mill, in 1825. Geddes Village, in the southeastern part of the town, was incorporated April 20, 1832.

Villages—1835-36.

At this time Geddes was a village in the town of Salina. For a sketch of the village see Salina.

The Present.

Geddes (post village) at the present time contains 4 blacksmith shops, 3 boat liveries, 1 boiler manufacturer, 2 shoe shops, a bottling works, 1 brewery, 2 brick manufs., broom machine manuf., 1 carpet weaver, 2 carriage shops, 1 casket manuf., 1 china decorating company, 1 clay pipe works, 2 clothing stores, 2 coal dealers, 7 contractors and builders, 2 coopers, 2 dry goods stores, 1 steel works, 1 engine and boiler manuf., 2 florists, 1 flour and feed store, 14 groceries, 2 drug stores, 1 iron foundry, 1 manuf. of agricultural implements, 4 meat markets, 2 nurserymen, 5 physicians, 2 potteries, 28 saloons, 4 cigar and tobacco dealers, and 1 shirt factory. Just west of the village is a large blast furnace, and the soda ash works of the Solvay Process Co.

Stiles Station (p. o.) is a station on the D., L. & W. R. R., in this town.

LA FAYETTE.

Early Settlement.

La Fayette was formed from Pompey and Onondaga, April 15, 1825. The first settler was John Wilcox, who located upon lot 14, in 1791. Comfort Rounds and William Haskens located in town in 1792; Solomon Owen and James Sherman, in 1793; John Houghtaling, Amaziah Branch, James Pearce, Samuel Hyatt, Amasa Wright, and Reuben Bryan, in 1794; and Elias and Isaac Conklin, Zenas and Ozias Northway, and Isaac Hall, soon after. The first child born was Amy Wilcox, in 1791; the first marriage that of Solomon Owen and Lois Rounds, in 1793; and the first death that of Moses De Witt, in 1794. Rev. Amaziah Branch was the first teacher; a Mr. Cheney kept the first inn; Stoughton Morse, the first store; and James Sherman built the first saw-mill, in 1795. The first church (Cong.) was formed in October, 1809; Rev. Benj. Bell was the first preacher.

Villages—1835-36.

La Fayette, a post village, contained 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 tavern, and 12 or 15 dwellings.

Cardiff (then Christian Hollow), also a post village, contained 1 Methodist church, 1 tavern, 2 stores, and 10 or 12 dwellings. The first merchant was Geo. Clark. The first carriage maker was Wm. B. Kirk, now living in Syracuse; he was succeeded by V. A. Houghton, who is still in the

business. John Spencer was a tanner and currier, and boot and shoe manufacturer; B. D. Sniffin, Dyer Northway, and D. P. Westcott were blacksmiths; wool carding and cloth dressing was done by Abiel Davidson. Joseph T. Carr built the first grist-mill; Archibald Garfield, William B. Kirk, and Asa Farrington kept the hotel at an early day.

The Present.

Cardiff now has two general stores, 1 hotel, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 wagon shop, saw-mill, grist-mill, cider-mill, 2 physicians, 2 dressmakers, and 1 church (Methodist).

La Fayette now has 2 dealers in agricultural implements, 2 blacksmiths, 1 furniture manuf., 2 shoemakers, 2 hotels, 3 general stores, a physician, milliner, butcher, and wagon manuf., 3 saw-mills, and 1 grist-mill.

Collingwood is a postoffice in this town.

LYSANDER.

Early Settlement.

Lysander was formed March 5, 1794. Hannibal (Oswego Co.) was taken off in 1806, and Cicero in 1807. Baldwinsville, a post village on Seneca river, was incorporated in 1848. The first settler within the present limits of the town was Jonathan Palmer, a Revolutionary soldier, who drew lot 36, and located upon it in 1793. Among the other early settlers were Benjamin De Puy, Reuben Smith, Adam Emeric, Elijah and Solomon Toll, Thomas Farrington, Elijah Mann, John McHarrie, William Lindsay, Ebenezer Wells, James Cowan, Abner and Manley Vickery, Job Loomis, and Dr. Jonas C. Baldwin. Dr. Baldwin was the early proprietor and founder of Baldwinsville. He built the first saw and grist-mills, in 1807, and opened the first store during the same year. Daniel Ayres kept the first inn. The first child born in town was John Toll. The first church (Presbyterian) was formed in 1813.

Villages—1835-36.

Baldwinsville, on the Seneca river, 12 miles N. W. from Syracuse, contained 1 Presbyterian church, 2 flouring mills, 3 saw-mills, two of which had four saws each, a mill for sawing curled maple veneers, a machine factory, 3 taverns, 4 stores, and from 80 to 100 dwellings.

Betts Corners, (*Lysander* p. o.) 21 miles from Syracuse, had 1 church, 1 tavern, 3 stores, 1 tannery, and about 40 dwellings. Cornelius C. Hubbard and Chauncey Betts were store keepers; Dr. Clark was the physician.

Plainville, 16 miles from Syracuse, had 1 Dutch Reformed church, 2 taverns, 1 store, and 12 or 15 dwellings.

Little Utica, 17 miles from Syracuse, had 1 Presbyterian church, 1 tavern, 1 store, 1 saw-mill, and some 10 or 12 dwellings.

The Present.

Baldwinsville at the present time has 4 wagon manufs., 18 tobacco dealers, 1 billiard room, 1 lumber dealer, 2 harness shops, 5 grist-mills, 1 saw-mill, 1 tin shop, 7 hotels, 3 banks, 3 meat markets, 1 marble works, 3 painters, 2 undertakers and furniture dealers, 4 confectionery dealers, 3 cigar manufs., 1 picture frame and art goods store, 1 veterinary surgeon, 5 general stores, 1 greenhouse, 2 coal dealers, 1 photographer, 1 spring bed manuf., 1 liquor store, 8 saloons, 3 drug stores, 4 shoemakers, 4 hardware stores, 1 door, sash and blind manuf., 1 newspaper, 5 lawyers, 1 bakery, 1 pump manuf., 5 blacksmiths, 2 jewelry stores, an opera house, 4 groceries, 5 physicians, 1 paper-mill, 3 barbers, 3 clothing stores, 1 brick yard, 2 millinery stores, a knitting mill, 2 dentists, 2 lively stables, and a tool manufacturing company.

Lysander has at present 2 general stores, 1 hardware store and tin shop, a harness shop, blacksmith shop, shoe shop, hotel, meat market, wagon shop and undertaking rooms, 2 ins. agents, a dealer in fertilizers and wagons, 3 dealers in agricultural implements, 1 cheese factory, (which manufactured 68,707 pounds of cheese during the season of 1885), and 2 physicians.

Baird's Corners, *Jacksonville*, *Little Utica* (p. o.), *Lamsons* (p. o.), *West Phoenix*, *Fuller's Corners*, and *Plainville* (p. o.) are hamlets in this town.

MANLIUS.

Early Settlement.

Manlius was formed March 5, 1794. A part of Onondaga was taken off in 1798, a part of Salina in 1809, and DeWitt in 1835. The first settlers were David Tripp, who located one mile northwest of the present site of Manlius Village, and James Foeter, who located on the present site of Eagle Village, in 1790. Among the other early settlers were Joshua Knowlton and Origen Eaton, on the site of Fayetteville, in 1791; Conrad Laur, Cyrus Kinnie, and John A. Shaeffer, in 1792; and Caleb Pratt, Capt. Joseph Williams, William Ward, Col. Elijah Phillips, Charles Mulholland, Charles Moseley, Dr. Startevant, Alvan Marsh, and Dr. Ward, all of whom came pre-

vions to 1800. The first child born was Baron Stuben Shaeffer, in 1794. The first marriage was that of Nicholas Phillips and Katy Garlock, January 14, 1793; and the first death that of the father of David Tripp, in 1792; Samuel Edwards taught the first school, in James Foster's barn; James Foster kept the first inn, in 1790; Charles Mosley the first store, in 1793; Elijah Phillips and three others built the first saw-mill in 1792-93, and William Ward the first grist-mill, in 1794. The first church (Protestant Episcopal) was formed in 1798, and Rev. Mr. Nash was the first preacher.

Villages—1835-36.

Manlius, an incorporated village, on Limestone creek, at the junction of several turnpike roads, 10 miles S. E. from Syracuse, and 40 W. from Utica, contained 1 Presbyterian, 1 Methodist, and 1 Episcopal church, 1 printing office issuing a weekly paper, an academy, incorporated in 1835; 1 cotton factory, 2 grist-mills, several saw-mills, 6 stores, 2 taverns, and 150 dwellings.

Fayetteville, on the N. branch of the Seneca turnpike, and upon a feeder of the Erie canal, 8 miles from Syracuse, had 1 Presbyterian, 1 Baptist, and 1 Methodist church, 1 grist-mill, 1 saw-mill, 4 taverns, 6 stores, and 75 dwellings.

Kirkville was a thriving village, on the canal, in the N. E. part of the town. Gen. Robert Kirkland kept the first store in the village, Clark Hibbard kept a general store and was postmaster; Robert Cunningham and Harvey Eaton, kept hotels; Lawrence Delaney was the blacksmith; Joseph Hong, William Gillman and L. Delaney, boat builders; Jonathan Worden, had a grist-mill and saw-mill, and Clark Hibbard also had a saw-mill.

Hartsville and *Manlius Center* were postoffices in the town fifty years ago.

Where *Manlius Station* now is were two or three log huts and a blacksmith shop.

The Present.

Manlius now contains 2 drug stores, a lime kiln, 2 harnessmakers, 3 dressmakers, a lime mill, 4 physicians, 3 blacksmiths, 2 meat markets, 1 saloon, a foundry and machine shop, a grocery, 2 grist-mills, 1 dentist, 1 millinery store, 2 general stores, 3 hotels, 1 lumber and coal dealer, 2 hardware stores, 1 restaurant, a stone yard, 1 livery stable, 2 wagon makers, 1 feather bed renovator, 1 cradle factory, 2 lawyers, 1 barber, 1 cigar manuf., 2 paper mills, 2 shoemakers, 1 foundry, an undertaker and furniture dealer, and a machine shop.

Fayetteville now has 2 barbers, 5 physicians, 1 photographer, 1 lime, cement, and plaster manuf., 2 jewelry stores, 2 drug stores, 1 paper-mill, 3 hotels, 1 foundry, 1 marble works, 5 saloons, 1 sash and blind factory, 2 millinery stores, 4 lawyers, 1 veterinary surgeon, 1 furniture manuf., 1 lumber manuf., 1 cooper, 2 billiard rooms, 2 blacksmiths, 2 banks, 2 meat markets, 1 flour and feed store, 4 grocers, 1 hardware store, 1 undertaker, 2 furniture dealers, 3 wagon makers, 1 insurance agent, 4 general stores, 1 livery stable, 1 cigar manuf., 1 lime-mill, 1 knife manuf., 1 meat market, and 1 printing office, from which is published a weekly newspaper.

Kirkville now has 2 blacksmiths, 2 general stores, 1 grist-mill, 2 groceries, a cheese factory, 1 boot and shoe store, 1 shoemaker, 2 carriage shops, 2 hotels, and 2 churches (M. E. and Union).

Manlius Station now contains 1 grist and saw-mill, 2 general stores, 1 merchant tailor, 2 coal dealers, 1 produce and commission store, 1 marble dealer, 1 cigar store, 1 blacksmith, 2 hotels, 2 shoemakers, 1 livery stable, a gunsmith, 2 meat markets, 3 painters, 1 insurance agent, 1 mason, 1 carpenter, 1 physician, and 2 churches.

Hartsville, *Eagle*, *Manlius Center* (p. o.), *North Manlius* (p. o.), and *High Bridge* are hamlets in this town.

MARCELLUS.

Early Settlement.

Marcellus was formed March 5, 1794. A part of Onondaga was taken off in 1798; Camillus in 1799; a part of Otisco in 1806; Skaneateles in 1830. A part of Sempronius (Cayuga Co.) was annexed in 1804, and a part of Spafford in 1840. The first settler was William Cobb, who located on the east hill in 1794. Among the other early settlers were Cyrus Holcomb, — Bowen, — Cady, Samuel Tyler, Dan Bradley, Samuel Rice, Nathan Kelsey, Thomas Miller, Bigelow Lawrence, Martin Cossitt, and Samuel Wheaton, all of whom located previous to 1800. The first child born was a daughter of William Cobb. Miss Asenith Lawrence taught the first school, in the summer of 1796; Dea. Samuel Rice kept the first inn, in 1796; Elnathan Beach the first store, in 1796; Dan Bradley and Samuel Rice built the first saw-mill, in 1795-96; and May & Sayles the first grist-mill, in 1800. The first church edifice (Union) was built in 1803, and Rev. Mr. Atwater was the first preacher.

Villages—1835-36.

Marcellus, post village, had 1 Presbyterian, 1 Episcopal, and 1 Methodist church, the last of stone, 1 stone flouring mill, 1 saw-mill, a woolen factory, 2 paper mills, 2 taverns, 4 stores and about 80 dwellings.

South Marcellus was a postoffice only, kept at a tavern.

Marcellus Falls, a mile below Marcellus, a hamlet, contained a grist-mill, saw-mill, paper-mill, a woolen factory, clock factory, store, and 15 dwellings.

Clintonville was a postoffice in the town.

The Present.

Marcellus (p. o.) now has 1 hotel, 3 blacksmiths, 3 general stores, 1 grist-mill, 2 woolen mills, 2 drug stores, 2 groceries, 1 saloon, 2 meat markets, 1 lawyer and insurance agent, 2 milliners and dressmakers, 1 furniture manuf., 1 undertaker, a printing office, from which is issued a weekly newspaper, a powder company, 3 physicians, 1 barber, 3 omnibus lines, 1 tailor, 1 harnessmaker, 1 boot and shoe store, 1 hardware store, and 1 stove and tinware store.

Marcellus Falls now has 1 blacksmith, 2 paper-mills, 2 groceries, 1 drug store and 1 grist-mill.

Marietta contains 1 general store, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 wagon shop, 1 shoe shop, 1 grist-mill, 1 saw-mill, a hotel, and a cooper shop.

Thorn Hill is a small hamlet and contains a postoffice and a Baptist church.

Clintonville is a hamlet in this town.

ONONDAGA.

Early Settlement.

Onondaga was formed from Marcellus, Pompey, and Manlius, March 9, 1793. A part of Salina was taken off in 1809, and a part of Camillus in 1834. The first white man who lived in this town and vicinity was Ephraim Webster, an Indian trader. The first permanent settlers were Asa Danforth, his son Asa, from Massachusetts, and Comfort Tyler, a young man who accompanied him,—all of whom located upon a lot a little south of Onondaga Hollow. This was the first settlement made in the county. Among the other settlers who came soon after Mr. Danforth were Abijah Earle, Levi Hiscock, and Roderick Ames, in 1788 or '89, Nicholas Mickels, John C. Brown, Arthur Patterson, Job Tyler, Peter Tenbroeck, — Lewis, Cornelius Longstreet, Peter Young, Joseph Forman, John Adams, Geo. Kibbe, William and Gordon Needham, Wm. H. Sabine, Jasper Hopper, Aaron Bellows, George Hall, Joseph Swan, Thaddeus M. Wood, Jonas C. Baldwin, and Daniel and Nehemiah H. Earle. The first marriage was that of Ephraim Webster and an Indian woman, in 1789. The first child born was Amanda Danforth, daughter of Asa Danforth, Jr., Oct. 14, 1789. Dr. Gordon Needham taught the first school, in 1795; Comfort Tyler kept the first inn; George Kibbe, the first store; Gen. Danforth built the first grist-mill, in 1794; and Turner Ferner the first saw-mill, in 1793. Rev. Samuel Kirkland, a missionary from Massachusetts, was the first preacher. The first church (Presbyterian) was formed at an early day, at Onondaga Hill. The first town meeting was held at the house of Asa Danforth, in 1798. Ephraim Webster was the first Supervisor.

Villages—1835-36.

Onondaga West Hill, formerly the seat of justice for the county, upon a distinguished eminence so called, 4 miles S. W. from Syracuse, incorporated, had 1 Presbyterian and 1 Episcopal church, the old court house, prison, and clerk's office, 2 taverns, 4 stores, and from 40 to 50 dwellings, some of which were fine buildings, inhabited by old and respected residents of the county. There was a fine view of the country from this village, including Onondaga Lake, and the villages of Syracuse and Salina.

Onondaga Hollow (now Onondaga Valley), incorporated, was the first postoffice established in the county, in 1794, Comfort Tyler, first postmaster. It is 4 miles south from Syracuse, 2 miles east from West Hill, and had 1 Presbyterian and 1 Methodist church, 1 grist and saw-mill, an academy, 3 taverns, 1 store, and about 60 dwellings.

South Onondaga is in the south part of the town, 10 miles south from Syracuse. The following were some of the principal business men of 50 years ago: Oliver Jones, hotel; A. H. Bradley and Elijah Lawrence, merchants; Elijah Welch, miller; Orlando Fuller, cloth manuf.; Stephen Betts, tanner; Amasa Chapman, Sr., brick manuf.; Allen Rice and Stephen Field, blacksmiths; Himas Wood, tailor; Samuel Kingsley, physician; Olmsted Quick, shoemaker; Amasa Chapman, Jr., mason; Ira Rue, wagon maker; L. Hodgkins and Volney King, cabinet makers; Abner Chapman, justice and school teacher; Alanson West, constable; E. L. North, M. E. preacher. There was also a Presbyterian church and 35 dwellings here.

Navarino, is in the southwest angle, 14 miles from Syracuse, at the intersection of the old State road with the road from Amber to Marcellus. It contained the following business enterprises: Freeman North, hotel; Andrew Cummings, merchant; Morris Wells, tailor; Jehiel Hall & Son, foundry; Clark Bently, shoemaker; Wm. Weed, gunsmith; George Andrews, blacksmith; George Enney, harnessmaker; Bradley Curtis, broom factory; A. B. Edmonds, physician.

The Present.

South Onondaga now has 1 hotel, 2 general stores, 2 grist-mills, 1 wagon shop, 2 blacksmiths, 4 masons, 3 carpenters, 2 physicians, and a Methodist church.

Navarino now has 2 general stores, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 millinery store, 1 dressmaker, 2 paint shops, 1 shoe shop, 1 broom factory, 1 wagon shop, 1 saw and cider-mill, 1 apiary, 2 carpenters, 1 physician, and 1 church (M. E.).

Onondaga Valley now contains 2 hotels, 2 stores, 2 grist-mills, a cider-mill, fruit drying establishment, blacksmith shop, wagon shop, shoe shop, church, and an academy.

Danforth is an incorporated village, the southern suburb of Syracuse, and has about 1,200 inhabitants.

Brighton (South Syracuse p. o.) is a hamlet 2 miles south of Syracuse, and contains a hotel, store, and about half a dozen dwellings.

Onondaga Castle (p. o.) has a hotel, blacksmith shop, and stone quarries. About 70 white families, and 415 Indians receive their mail at this office.

East Onondaga (p. o.) now contains 2 general stores, a hotel, wagon shop, and blacksmith shop.

Howlet Hill (p. o.), *Cedarvale* (p. o.), *Onondaga Hill* (Onondaga p. o.), are hamlets in this town.

OTISCO.

Early Settlement.

Otisco was formed from Pompey, Marcellus, and Tully, March 21, 1806. The first settler was Channey Rust, from Northampton, Mass., who moved his family from LaFayette in April, 1801. Among the first settlers were Jonathan B. Nichols, Charles and Benoni Merriman, Solomon Judd, and Simon Gaylord, in 1801; Otis Baker, Noah Parsons, Nathaniel Loomis, Amos and Isaac Cowles, in 1802; and Benjamin Cowles, Josiah Clark, Daniel Bennett, Elias and Jared Thayer, Henry Elethrop, Samuel, Ebenezer, and Luther French, Jared and Noah Parsons, and Rufus Clapp soon after. Lucy Cowles (afterward wife of Rev. George Colton), taught the first school, in 1802. The first child born in town was Timothy Rust, March 22, 1802; and the first death, that of Nathaniel Dada, Jr., killed by the fall of a tree, July 19, 1801. Daniel Bennett kept the first inn, in 1802; and Michael Johnston the first store, in 1808. Charles Merriman built the first grist-mill, in 1806. The first religious service was a prayer meeting, held in September, 1801, at the house of a Mr. Rust. The first church (Cong.) was formed May 9, 1803, by Rev. Hugh Wallace.

Villages—1835-36.

Otisco Center, a post village in the center of the town, had 1 Presbyterian church, 1 tannery, 2 stores, 1 tavern, and 15 dwellings. Ashbel Searle and Horatio Smith were physicians.

Amber, a post village in the northwest part of the town, near the lake, had 1 Methodist church, 1 tannery, 2 stores, 1 tavern, a woolen factory, run by Samuel Stewart, and 10 or 12 dwellings; Franklin Bangs was the physician.

Vesper was also a postoffice in the town.

The Present.

Amber now contains 2 general stores, 1 hotel, 1 blacksmith shop, a harness shop, a steam saw and shingle mill, 1 wagon shop, and 1 church (M. E.).

Otisco Center now has 2 stores, a physician, and 2 churches (Cong. and R. C.).

Otisco Valley (p. o.), and *Maple Grove*, a hamlet, are in this town.

POMPEY.

Early Settlement.

Pompey was formed in January, 1789, Fabius and a part of Onondaga were taken off in 1798, and LaFayette in 1825. The first settler was Ebenezer Butler, who located on lot 65, in 1792. Moses Blower and Moses Savage came in the same year. Among the early settlers upon the hills were Artemas Bishop, Josiah Holbrook, Timothy Sweet, John and Samuel Jerome, Joseph Smith, Jesse Butler, Dr. Deodatus Clarke, Jacob Hoar, James Alcott, Trueworthy Cook, Selah Cook, Noadiah and Epiphias Olcott, Dr. Samuel Beach, and families named Hinsdale, Hibbard, Messenger, Western, and Daniel Allen. The early settlers in the east hollow were Samuel Draper, James McClure, Wm. Cook, Ozias Burr, Elihu Barber, John Lamb, Daniel Thomas, — Savage, Daniel Hubbard, William Shankland, and David Sweet. The first child born was Sally Hoar, about 1794. The first male child born was Orange Butler. The first marriage was that of Zachariah Kinne and Diadama Barnes; and the first death, that of Mrs. James Cravath. Samuel Clement taught the first school in the town and county, on lot 28, in 1794. Ebenezer Butler kept the first inn, in 1792; Henry Seymour the first store, Pratt & Smith built the first saw-mill, in 1796, and the first grist-mill, in 1798; Dr. Hezekiah Clark was the first settled physician. The first church (Presbyterian) was formed in 1794; the first preacher was Rev. Mr. Robbins, a missionary from Connecticut.

Villages—1835-36.

Pompey Hill, (Pompey p. o. established in 1811, Daniel Wood, first postmaster,) on an eminence which overlooks the country for a great distance, contained 3 churches (Cong. Meth. and Baptist) a flourishing academy, with a fine stone building, 2 taverns, 4 stores, kept by Beach & Sons, Wm. J. Curtis, Horace Wheaton, and Samuel Raker; Joseph Beach and Meritt Butler and son Josiah, were blacksmiths; Alfred Kingsbury, wagon maker; Charles and Wm. Webb, furniture dealers; Daniel Gott, Victory Birdseye, and Daniel Wood, lawyers; Jehiel Stearns and Rial Wright, physicians; Timothy Butterfield was an extensive builder.

Oran, in the N. E. on the Manlius and Cazenovia turnpike, was merely a postoffice, near which was a dilapidated Presbyterian church and several dwellings.

Delphi, (p. o. established in 1809, — VanRensselaer, first postmaster,) in the S. E. corner, contained some 40 dwellings. Near this village were two falls, 70 feet perpendicular each, on the main branch of Limestone creek, within 20 rods of each other, on which were many mills. Three-quarters of a mile from the village were also the remains of three ancient Indian works, the largest of which was of a triangular form, inclosing about 6 acres, having pickets and a gateway. There were many graves within the fort, over and around which were trees 200 years old. With human bones, there have been dug up here, axes, knives, brass kettles, gun barrels, Spanish coins, curiously wrought bones, iron chains, and part of a church bell, with the tongue entire. Fifty years ago Matthew B. Slocum and Herrick Allen were the merchants; James Larrabee, wagon-maker; Samuel Thomas, harnessmaker; Samuel S. Fisher, hatter; Charles Button, shoemaker; Caleb Perry, tanner; Homer Hayes and Sylvester Wires, coopers; Samuel and David Palmer, blacksmiths; Hiram K. Taylor, at Fairport, run a still; Crosby & Estes and Theophilus Tracy, millers; Joshua Pete, wool carder, at the Falls; Samuel Foot, fuller at Fairport; Alvin Fox, hotel; John Goodell, physician; Mr. Grodivent, cabinet maker and undertaker; John Switzer, Baptist preacher; Maj. Elisha Littlefield, postmaster. Two miles north of Delphi, in Pompey Hollow, was a woolen factory, owned by Jacob Ten Eyck, of Cazenovia.

Watervale, post village, had a grist-mill, kept by Sprague & Sweetland; Ira Curtis, hotel; Wheaton & Keath, general store; Charles Carr and O. Abbott, saw-mills; Marcellus and Marcus Barnum, wool carding and cloth dressing mill; Lucius Barnum, tanner and harness maker; Henry Hustiss, wagon maker; Samuel Woodworth, blacksmith; O. Abbott, threshing machine manuf.; Adam Grove, tailor; the mails were carried by W. C. Fargo & Sons, among whom was the late Hon. W. G. Fargo, of Buffalo.

Pompey Center, (Green's Corners) had the following business enterprises: James Dunning, general store and postoffice; Hon. Levi S. Holbrook and Hon. Joseph Candee, tanners and shoemakers; Richard Nead, shoemaker; Sherman Marsh and Dr. Carlton, hotels; Dr. Briggs, physician; Joseph Hanchett, tailor.

The Present.

Pompey Center now has only 1 hotel and 1 store.

Delphi has at the present time 2 general stores, 1 drug store, 1 hardware store, 2 cigar manufacturers, 2 meat markets, 1 physician, 1 lawyer, 1 cooper, 1 carpenter, 1 undertaker, 1 wagon-maker, 2 blacksmith shops, 2 grist-mills, 2 saw-mills, 1 shoe shop, 1 harness shop, 1 hotel, a large creamery, and 1 Methodist and 2 Baptist churches, the Methodist church, however, being the only one now keeping a settled pastor.

Watervale now has a grist-mill, a saw and cider-mill, a blacksmith shop, wagon shop, and 1 general store. Church services every Sunday, conducted by the pastor of the M. E. church of Manlius.

Pompey now has 3 general stores, 3 blacksmiths, 1 carriage shop, 1 physician, 1 lawyer, 4 churches (Congregational, Deciples, Methodist and Catholic), and an academy.

Oran (p. o.) and *Buellville* are hamlets in this town.

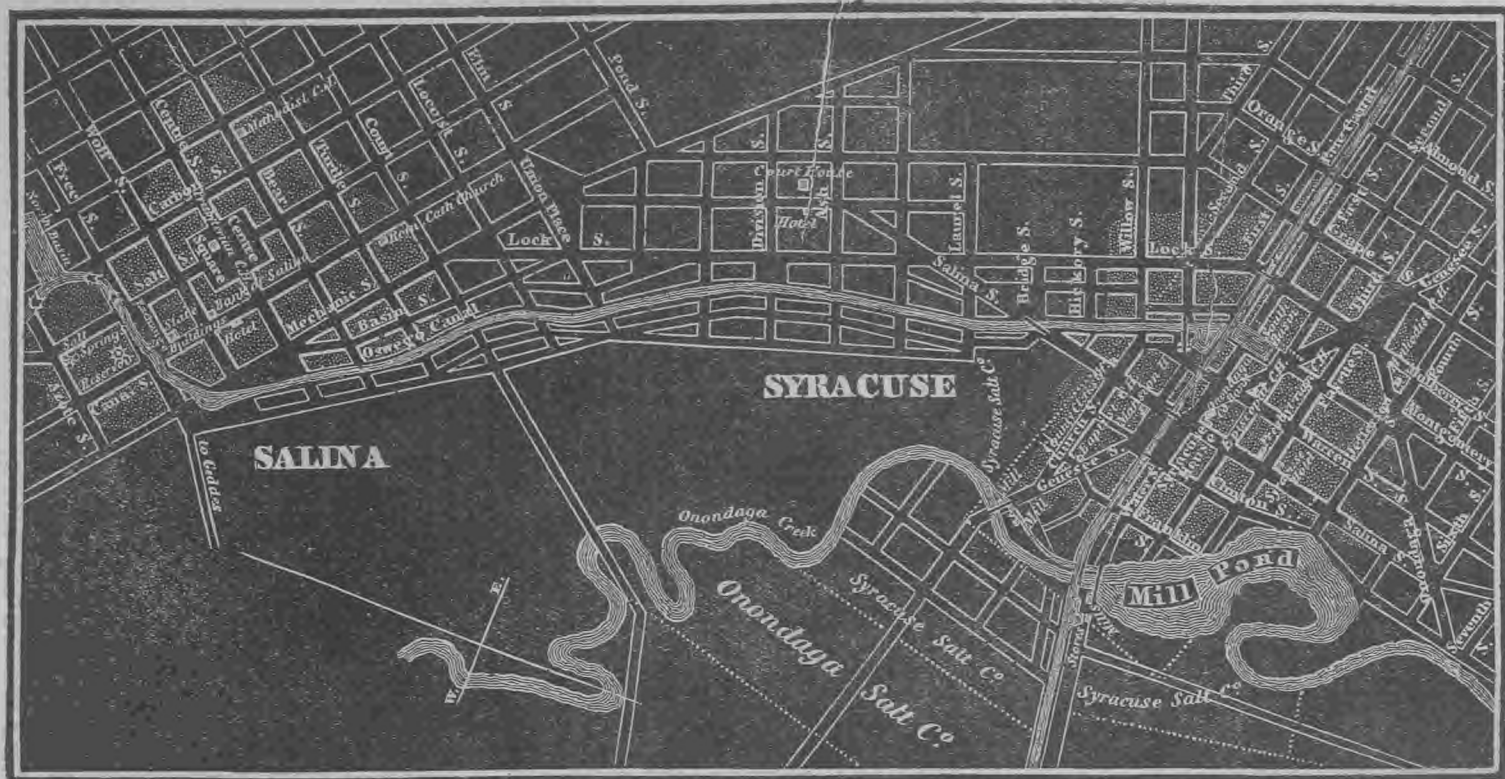
SALINA.

Early Settlement.

Salina was formed from Manlius and Onondaga, March 27, 1809. Syracuse and Geddes were taken off March 18, 1848. The first settlement was made at Liverpool, in 1795, by Jonathan Danforth and three sons, from Worcester county, Mass. Abel Hawley, John Eager, and Patrick Riley, came in about the same time. The first marriage was that of Abram Shoemaker and Betsey Danforth, in 1809. The first school was taught by Capt. Conner, about 1797, in a salt block, which at that time contained four kettles, and the school was taught while the block was in operation. Jonathan Danforth kept the first inn, in 1796. Liverpool, a post village on the east bank of Onondaga Lake, was incorporated April 20, 1830.

Villages—1835-36.

The following we quote from "Gordon's Gazetteer of New York," published in 1836:—"*Salina*, one and a half miles north of Syracuse, was formerly a very thrifty village, but has been overshadowed by its younger sister, Syracuse, where now the principal portion of the com-



SYRACUSE AND SALINA VILLAGES; MAP CORRECTED IN 1835.

The fine dotted spaces indicate the settled portions of the Villages at that date.

merce of this region centers. So rapid, however, will be the increase of population at both villages, that a very few years must blend them into one. The village lies upon a plain rising near the center of a marsh and extending southeastwardly and southerly, limited on one side by the Cedar swamp along Onondaga creek, and on the other by a marsh and swamp upon the same stream, running into the lake. It contains 1 Presbyterian, 1 Methodist and 1 Catholic church, 3 taverns, 9 stores, The Bank of Salina, with a capital of \$150,000, and 77 salt manufactories, and the great salt spring which supplies the works here, at Liverpool, and at Syracuse, the water being conveyed in subterranean logs. The brine is forced to the top of a reservoir 85 feet high, by pumps driven by the surplus waters of the Oswego canal, at the rate of 300 gallons per minute; whence it is distributed to the factories."

"Syracuse, one of the magnificent canal creations, is situated near the center of the county, (of which it is the seat of justice,) at the point where the great Seneca turnpike crosses the Erie canal, and at the junction of that canal with the Oswego canal, 278 miles N. W. from New York, 133 W. from Albany, and by the the canal 171, from Utica 61, and from Rochester 99 miles; the meeting of the canals and turnpike renders it the great thoroughfare to Canada. The village, incorporated in 1825, extends on both sides of the canal, and contains 1 Episcopal, 1 Presbyterian, 1 Methodist, and 1 Baptist church, the court-house, prison, and clerk's office, 2 lyceums, 2 printing offices, each issuing a weekly newspaper, 2 book stores, 1 incorporated high school, "Syracuse Academy," 16 lawyers, 11 physicians, 16 general stores, 22 grocery and provision stores, 4 drug stores, 2 hardware, 4 clothing, and 5 large shoe stores, 3 furnaces and machine shops, 2 flouring and 1 saw-mill, 1 planing machine, 3 tin and copper manufactories, 2 leather 1 morocco, 3 marble, 2 carriage, 3 cabinet ware, and one soap and candle manufactories, an extensive manufactory of steam engines and other castings, 1 brewery, 1 distillery, 2 tanneries, 1 boat yard and dry dock, the Onondaga Bank, (capital \$150,000,) 2 fire companies with engines, 1 hook and ladder company, 2 companies, each with a capital of \$150,000, for the manufacture of coarse salt, making 165,000 bushels annually, and 15 salt blocks for making salt by fire. The increase of this village is most rapid, and it already assumes a city-like appearance, presenting many and spacious streets and large blocks of four storied stores; near the canal is one of the most splendid hotels in the State, of brick, four stories high. The number of dwellings is about 700; population, in 1830, 2,565; in 1835, 4,103. The Onondaga creek, affording valuable water-power, runs through the village, over which the canal is carried, in a stone aqueduct of 4 arches. One mile east terminates the Utica long level of sixty-nine and a half miles."

Liverpool, on the lake and Oswego canal, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles north of Syracuse, contained 2 taverns, 4 stores, and about 60 dwellings, chiefly of wood. Phineas Kamp was clergyman; Joseph Malton, prin. of school; C. S. Sterling and Caleb Hubbard, physicians; J. & J. G. Hasbrook, L. & J. Corbin, and Joseph Jaqueth, merchants. During the year 1834 a large reservoir was constructed between this village and Salina, upon the high ground, midway for the accommodation of the factories at the former.

Geddes, very pleasantly situated at the head of the lake, upon its left bank, and upon the Erie canal, 2 miles west of Syracuse, about this time acquired additional importance from the discovery of a new salt spring here, which supplied the salt works. The village contained an Episcopal church, 2 stores, kept by Job Dickinson and — Bisell, 2 taverns, kept by John W. Woodward and Luman Northway; Wm. W. Tripp kept a boat-yard; Henry Luke was a saddler; Dr. Thayer and Dr. Cyrus Thompson, physicians; Elijah Curtis, lawyer; John T. Phares, shoemaker; and 50 dwellings. From the heights around it are fine views of the lake, Salina, Syracuse, and the Onondaga hill and village.

The Present.

Salina is now incorporated as a part of the city of Syracuse, *q. v.*

Liverpool, the only village in the town, now has 1 hardware store, 4 saloons, 3 hotels, 2 bars, 3 blacksmiths, 1 wagonmaker, 5 dressmakers, 1 boot and shoe store, 3 livery stables, 1 grist-mill, 1 saw-mill, 1 brick yard, 2 general stores, 1 lawyer, 1 chemist, 3 physicians, 2 meat markets, 3 groceries, 1 barrel manuf., 1 coal dealer, 2 confectioners, 2 painters, 2 drug stores, 1 undertaker, 1 milliner, and 1 shoemaker. During the winter the principal business is the manufacture of willow baskets, while during the summer the inhabitants are engaged in the manuf. of salt, and in farming.

SKANEATELES.

Early Settlement.

Skaneateles was formed from Marcellus, February 26, 1830. A part of Spafford was annexed in 1840. The first settler was John Thompson, a Scotchman, who located upon lot 18, in 1793. Among the other early settlers were — Robinson, James Watson, Lovel Gibbs, Jonathan Hall, and Winston Day, who came in 1796; Warren Hecox, James and Samuel Porter, Dr. Munger, Elnathan Andrews, John Legg, Moses Loss, John Briggs, Nathan Kelsey, Wm. J. Vredenburg, Isaac Sherwood, Dr. Benedict, and families by the names of Kellogg and Earll, who came in soon after. Elisha Cole came in with his father in 1793; Capt. William Thomas came in 1796; Ezekiah Earll and Samuel Greenman, in 1797. The first child born was Richard P. Watson, June 1, 1796; and the first death that of Nehemiah Earll, in 1808. James Porter kept the first inn, and Winston Day the first store, in 1797; and Judge Jedediah Sanger built the first saw and grist-mill, in 1796. The first church edifice (Cong.) was erected in 1807, and Rev. Aaron Bascom was the first pastor. Skaneateles village was incorporated April 19, 1833.

Villages—1835-36.

Skaneateles, (postoffice established in 1804, Wm. S. Vredenburg, 1st postmaster; village incorporated April 19, 1833) on the Seneca turnpike, at the foot of the lake, 145 miles northwest of Albany, contained 1 Presbyterian, 1 Baptist, 1 Methodist, and 1 Episcopal church, an academy, public library, 5 grist-mills, making nearly 40,000 barrels of flour annually, 4 saw-mills, 4 carding and cloth-dressing mills, 2 woolen factories, (1 by Hall & Kellogg,) 2 furnaces and foundries, 2 machine factories, 4 tanneries, 2 extensive manufactories of carriages, a printing office, publishing a weekly journal, *The Columbian*, by Milton A. Kinney, and the following stores: general merchants, A. & C. Bates, N. Hawley & Co., Gibbs & Burnet, B. S. Wolcott, I. W. Perry, John G. Porter; grocery and hardware, Richard Talcott & Co.; drugs, John Snook; boot, shoe and leather store, Lawton & Stilson; millinery, A. M. Gaylord; books and stationery, and circulating library, W. M. Beauchamp; clothing store, Augustus Fowler; 2 hotels, and about 250 dwellings, and many and various mechanics and artisans. A railroad, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, was at this time proposed to connect the village of Skaneateles with the Auburn and Syracuse railroad, and it was also proposed to continue the road 10 miles from the lake to Homer, in Cortland county.

Mottville, upon the outlet of the lake, 2 miles below Skaneateles, had 2 churches, 1 grist and 1 saw-mill, stone quarry and lime kiln, owned by John Mott, a furnace for casting iron, and about 30 dwellings.

Mandana was merely a postoffice in a compact agricultural vicinage.

Rhodes was a postoffice in the northeast angle of the town.

The Present.

Skaneateles.—The site of this village is one of surpassing beauty, commanding a view of the pure waters of the lake for 7 or 8 miles, and of the country which rises gently from the shore into the hills 100 feet in height, having their slopes highly cultivated and richly variegated with woods, meadows, and fields of waving grain, and their tops crowned with neat, white farm houses. It now has the following business enterprises: 3 hotels, 3 millinery stores, 4 lawyers, 1 artist, 2 hardware stores, 2 confectioners, 4 clothing stores, 3 carriage shops, 2 livery stables, 2 undertakers, 5 meat markets, 1 stationer and news dealer, 2 shoemakers, 3 dry goods stores, 1 bakery, 3 insurance agents, 3 shoe stores, 4 harnessmakers, 2 barbers, 2 weekly newspapers, 2 brick and tile makers, 3 billiard rooms, 2 jewelry stores, 1 furniture store, 1 notions store, 2 photograph galleries, 6 dress-makers, 2 lumber dealers, 2 drug stores, 2 dentists, a flour and feed store, 3 blacksmith shops, 1 restaurant, 6 groceries, 6 physicians, 1 plumber, 1 circulating library, 2 banks, 2 dealers in agricultural implements, 2 cigar manufacturers, a marble works, saw-mill, grist-mill, and cider-mill.

Mottville (p. o.) now has 1 tinsmith, 2 general stores, 1 shoemaker, 2 blacksmiths, 2 paper-mills, 1 hotel, 1 grocery, 1 foundry and machine shop, 1 woolen-mill, 1 flour and feed store, a coal dealer and a chair factory.

Skaneateles Falls (p. o.) now has a woolen-mill, paper-mill, general store, and 2 groceries.

Mandana (p. o.) is merely a hamlet in a thickly settled farming community.

Marysville and *Willow Glen* are hamlets in this town.

SPAFFORD.

Early Settlement.

Spafford (named from Horatio Gates Spafford, author of the first Gazetteer of New York,) was formed from Tully, April 8, 1811. Parts of Marcellus and Skaneateles were taken off in 1840. The first settlers were Gilbert Palmer and his son John, who located on lot 76, in 1794. Among the other early settlers were Jonathan Berry, Archibald Farr, Warren Kneeland, M. Harvey, Isaac Hall, Elisha Sabins, John Babcock, Peter Knapp, Samuel Smith, Otis and Moses Legg, Jethro Bailey, Elias Davis, Abel Amadon, Job Lewis, Daniel Tinkham, John Hullibut, Levi Foster, Benjamin Horner, James and Cornelius Williamson, Benjamin Stanton, John Woodward, James Bacon, and Asahel Roundy. The first child born was Alvah Palmer; the first marriage, that of Elisha Freeman and Phoebe Smith; and the first death, that of Benjamin Chaffee, in August, 1801. Sally Packard taught the first school, in 1803. Jared Babcock kept the first store, in 1809. Archibald Farr kept the first inn, and built the first grist-mill, in 1808, and Josiah Walker built the first saw-mill, in 1810. The first church (M. E.) was formed at an early day. Elder Harmon was the first preacher.

Villages—1835-36.

Spafford and *Borodino* were post villages. The first, 20 miles from Syracuse, was rather a closely settled agricultural district. The second, near the margin of Skaneateles lake, contained a church, 2 taverns, 2 stores, and about 20 dwellings.

Marietta, 14 miles from Syracuse, has grist and saw-mills, clothing works, tannery, 2 taverns, and within the space of a mile some 20 dwellings.

The Present.

Borodino (p. o.) now contains 2 general stores, 1 hardware store, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 wagon shop, 2 shoe shops, 1 harness shop, 1 spring bed manufactory, 1 meat market, 1 hotel and 1 church (M. E.).

Spafford (p. o. first established at Spafford Corners in 1814, Asabel Roundy, first postmaster,) now has 3 general stores, a hotel, 1 wagon shop, 2 blacksmith shops, a shoe shop, and 1 church (M. E.).

South Stafford (p. o.) now has a saw-mill, cider-mill, flax-mill, feed-mill, and a church.

Willowdale, a small hamlet in the northeast part of the town, contains 1 grist-mill, 1 saw-mill, a cider-mill, and about 6 or 8 dwellings.

SYRACUSE.

Early Settlement.

Syracuse, first known by the Indians as Webster's Camp and Webster's Landing. Known as Bogardus Corners, 1796 to 1809. Name changed to Milan in 1809. Changed to South Salina in 1812. Changed to Cossett's Corners in 1814. Changed to Corinth in 1817. Changed to Syracuse in 1824. Incorporated as a village in the town of Salina, April 13, 1825, and as a city, December 14, 1847. A portion was annexed to De Witt in 1858. The first settlement in the city and county was made by Ephraim Webster, an Indian trader, who located near the mouth of Onondaga creek in 1786. In 1788 or 1789 John Danforth, who came into the county soon after his brother Asa, located at "Salt Point," and commenced the manufacture of salt. The settlement at this place increased with great rapidity, in consequence of the prospective value of the salt springs. It took the name of "Salina," and speedily became the most important place in the county, a superiority which it maintained for many years. The first settlers within the limits of the old village of Syracuse, after Webster, the Indian trader, were — Hopkins, in 1797, and — Butler, in 1799. Calvin Jackson settled in 1800, and several others before 1805. Among the other early settlers were William Lee, Aaron Cole, Amos Stanton, Henry Bogardus, and Jonathan Fay. The first child born was Albion Jackson, December 28, 1800. A tract of 250 acres, lying near the center of the city, and including a mill privilege upon Onondaga creek, was sold by the State to Abraham Walton, and became known as the "Walton Tract." It afterward passed into the hands of the "Syracuse Company." Mr. Bogardus erected a house for an inn, on the site of the present Empire House, in 1805; and Mr. Walton erected his "Old Red Mill" the same year, on the site of the present High school building, which places were the nucleus around which the village grew, and Church street contained a majority of the fine residences and was the fashionable street.

The following records of the first meeting of the Board of Trustees of Syracuse village was taken from the minutes of the meeting now on file at the City Clerk's Office:—

"At a meeting of the freeholders and inhabitants of the village of Syracuse, held pursuant to a notice, at the school house in said village, on Tuesday, the 3d day of May, 1825, the following officers were chosen and proceedings had:—

Trustees—Joshua Forman, pres., Amos P. Granger, Moses D. Burnet, Heman Walbridge, John Rogers.

Assessors—James Webb, Alfred Northam, Thomas Spencer.

Clerk—John Wilkinson.

Treasurer—John Durnford.

Poundmaster—Henry Young.

Constables—Jesse D. Rose, Henry W. Durnford.

Overseer Highways, (Dist. 1)—Henry Young.

Overseer Highways, (Dist. 2)—John Garrison.

I certify the above to be a true statement of the proceedings of the meeting, and that the officers above named were duly elected in pursuance of the act to incorporate the village of Syracuse

DANIEL GILBERT,

SYRACUSE, May 3, 1825.

Justice of the Peace, Presiding.

Village Officers—1835.

Tuesday, May 5, 1835.

At the annual election for village officers, the usual annual report having been read and accepted, the following persons were chosen for the respective offices as designated:—

Trustees—Stephen W. Caldwell, Vivus W. Smith, Elihu Walter, Silas Ames, Roswell Hinman.

Assessors—Henry W. Starin, Thomas Bennett.

Clerk—Peter Outwater.

Treasurer—Hiram Judson.

Police Constables—Barney Lincoln, Jr., Jasper H. Colvin.

Inspectors—B. Davis Noxon, L. H. Phillips, Silas Ames.

On Monday evening, May 11, Stephen W. Caldwell was elected president of the board.

May 13, 1835, Elihu Walter was appointed street commissioner.

Village Officers—1836.

Tuesday, May 3, 1836.

At the annual election for village officers, the usual annual report having been read and accepted, and ordered to be printed in a village newspaper, the following persons were then chosen for the representative officers as designated below, for the ensuing year:—

KINGSLEY HOUSE,

22 EAST FAYETTE STREET,

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

TERMS \$1.50 PER DAY.

Good Stables Connected with House.

BART SMITH, Proprietor.

H. EUGENE PRATT,

—Manufacturer of—

MEN'S FINE HAND-SEWED

CUSTOM MADE

BOOTS AND SHOES,

110 South Clinton Street,

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

PORTRAITS, * GROUPS,

We are making the Best and Finest Photographs that are possible to be produced anywhere.

We make the greatest variety of sizes and styles of any gallery in Syracuse.

Work done promptly, and prices are the cheapest.

Photos of children taken quick as a wink.

I. U. DOUST.

24 E. Genesee St.,

Syracuse, N. Y.

ESTABLISHED 1865.

FRANCIS & COMPANY,

Monuments, Grates, Tiles and Brass Goods, Bronze, Wood and Slate Mantels,

STAINED GLASS. MILLER'S PATENT SLIDING BLINDS.

17, 19 and 21 WEST ONONDAGA STREET.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

CRANE & HUBBS

—AGENTS FOR THE—

COLVIN FARM TRACT,

SACKETT FARM,

SOLVAY TRACT,

BURT TRACT,

COWLES TRACT,

HUNTLEY TRACT

These Lots are sold on Monthly Installments
Without Interest. No Forfeiture.

3 Wieting Block, Syracuse, N. Y.

A. O. AMES.

H. AMES.

A. AMES' SONS,

Manufacturers of

Doors, Sashes, Blinds, Mouldings, Etc.

And dealers in Pine and Hemlock Lumber. Glazed
Sashes on Hand and to Order.

EAST SYRACUSE, N. Y.

CORNS, BUNIONS,

And Ingrowing Nails

Removed instantly, WITHOUT PAIN or DRAWING OF
BLOOD. The boot or shoe can be worn immediately
after the operation, and the patient can go on his
way rejoicing.

DR. JONES,

ROOM 16, BASTABLE BLOCK, Syracuse, N. Y.

The Electric Back Supporting Corset,

We furnish Ladies an Easy, Perfect Fitting Corset.
This is one of the most improved modern Corsets.
Made by special measure to order. Protects the
lungs and spine from chills. We have proof of the
many merits of our Abdominal Corsets, and Hygiene
Equipose Waists at our rooms.

58 Warren St., Mrs. E. Griffin.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

ALFRED TILY,

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting.

Plans and specifications for all kinds of work sub-
mitted. VITRIFIED SEWER PIPE at the lowest
market price. A full line of Artistic Chandeliers for
sale.

89 East Genesee Street.

A. E. WILLIS,

—DEALER IN—

Hair Goods, Ladies' and Gent's Wigs, &c.

58 and 60 So. Salina St.,

(Up Stairs.) SYRACUSE, N. Y.

C. T. HARRIS, A. M., M. D.

ACUTE AND CHRONIC DISEASES.

Room 3, Butler Block,

70 S. Salina St., Syracuse, N. Y.

Office Hours—9 to 10.30 A. M., 2 to 3.30, and 4.30 to
9 P. M.

Trustees—Silas Ames, Elam Lynds, Roswell Hinman, Thomas Bennett, James Pease.

Assessors—Charles A. Baker, Sylvanus Tonsley, Thomas Rose.

Clerk—Zachens T. Newcomb.

Treasurer—Hiram Jndson.

Constables—Barney Lincoln, Jr., John D. Hall.

Poundmaster—Frederick Horner.

Inspectors—S. W. Caldwell, Silas Ames, R. Hinman.

May 12, 1836, at the first meeting of the new board, Roswell Hinman, was elected president of the Board.

Syracuse had 2 fire companies in 1836.

As Syracuse was then a part of the town of Salina, the reader is referred to that town for a description of Syracuse, as it was in 1835-36.

In 1835-36 the following firms advertised their business in the *Onondaga Chief*, a weekly newspaper then published here by Miller & Burdick: Hardware, Daniel Fry, Yoe & Bleecker about where Snow's drug store now is; and Elam Lynds & Son, on Wieting block corner, (Elam Lynds built Sing Sing prison before coming here.) Furniture, William G. & Edward Gardiner, about where Yates block now is. Merchant tailors, C. T. Longstreet, where Wieting Opera House now is; Agnew & Wood, near the present Wieting block; Morris & Sanford, in the old Star building, where Syracuse Savings Bank building now stands; and John M. Smith. Dry goods, B. & J. Wright, Stevens block; E. & S. Sweetland, where Syracuse Savings Bank building now is; and G. H. Northrup, where the Onondaga County Savings Bank building now is. Drugs, Hanchett & Dayton, where Empire block now stands; T. B. Fitch, Water street; John Holliday, where Bastable block now is; Dr. J. W. Hanchett, west end of the Empire block. Crockery, A. Wilbur, East Genesee street, next to Snow's drug store. Lumber and brick, C. Bradley, Water street. Jewelry, P. Dickinson, where Onondaga County Savings Bank building now is. General merchants, D. & M. Dana, in the Clinton block on the Canal, were also buyers of grain; J. N. Starin & Co., Salina street. Groceries, L. O. Phinney, where Clinton block now is; G. W. Burnett & Co.; W. H. VanKleeck & Co., corner Water and Warren streets; and A. N. VanPatten & Co. Hats and caps, Day & Parker, on East Genesee street, next to Syracuse House; E. B. Wicks, south end of Wieting block, on Salina street. Boots and shoes, VanPatten, Gates & Co., Water street; H. W. Perry & Co., where Syracuse Savings Bank now is on Salina street. Book stores, L. H. Redfield, where First National Bank now is; A. Dammis, on Water street. Marble shops, John B. Owen; Leonard & Bradley, about where Courier office now is. Book bindery, A. G. McGlashan, on Water street. Stoves and tinware, A. G. Harris. Hides and leather, B. & J. Wright, in Stevens block. Foundry, Alexander & Bradley, on Water street, where slate factory now is. Carriage trimmer, John W. Phillips, in Lathrop block, on Warren street. Syracuse Museum, by L. O. Phinney, where Clinton block now is. The Onondaga Bank was then the only bank in the village, with Oliver R. Strong, president; M. S. Marsh, cashier; and W. K. Lothrop, teller. Theodore Ashley had a furniture store on Salina street in the south part of the Wieting block; Joseph I. Bradley had a blacksmith shop opposite the "Old Red Mill." Frederick Horner had a saw-mill on Wallace street, near where Genesee school now is; Henry and Stephen VanHusen had a blacksmith shop where Bowe & Draine's drug store now is, in the Larned block; Elbert Norton had a hat store, and Adonijah Root a boot and shoe store, west of the old Mansion House; W. T. Cook kept a restaurant. St. Paul's Episcopal church, now the old St. Mary's (R. C.) church, stood where the Granger block now is.

The Present.

Syracuse now contains 34 furniture dealers, 94 boot and shoe manufacturers and dealers, 48 carriage and wagon manufacturers, 199 clothiers and merchant tailors, 22 coal dealers, 53 fruit and confectionery stores, 119 contractors and builders, 167 dressmakers, 25 dry goods stores, 37 drug stores, 211 groceries, 26 hardware stores, 58 hotels, 37 jewelry stores, 167 lawyers, 84 meat markets, 23 millinery stores, 123 physicians, 26 printing offices, 27 publishers and publisher's agents, 27 salt manufacturers, 96 cigar and tobacco manufacturers and dealers, 6 saddlery hardware manufacturers and dealers, 11 iron founders and machinists, 80 dentists, 421 saloons, 29 blacksmith shops, 7 boiler manufacturers, 2 brick manufacturers, 12 coopers, 3 florists, 4 gun manufacturers, 68 barbers, 57 insurance agents, 3 insurance companies, 13 laundries, 39 lively stables, 11 lumber dealers, 9 planing and molding mills, 3 pork packing houses, 1 pottery company, 7 pump manufacturers, 35 real estate agents, 7 shirt factories, 5 telegraph companies, 17 stove and furnace dealers, 3 tanneries, 7 tea, coffee and spice stores, 17 wood dealers, 3 silverware manufacturers, 4 umbrella manufacturers, 1 tube manufactory, 1 twist drill manufactory, 1 type writer manufactory, 8 agricultural implements stores, 11 architects, 21 artists, 2 dealers in artists' materials, 8 awning and tent manufacturers, 26 bakeries, 4 baking powder manufacturers, 1 bar iron manufactory, 7 basket makers, 1 belt manufactory, 22 billiard parlors, 3 billiard table manufacturers, 4 blank book manufacturers, 11 booksellers and stationers, 3 bottling works, 4 box factories, 4 brass foundries, 8 brewers and maltsters, 24 brokers, a business college, 10 carpet weavers, 6 carpet and oil cloth dealers, 3 chemical manufacturing companies, 4 cider-mills, 4 cistern and tub makers, 8 crockery and glassware stores, 5 door, sash and blind dealers and manufacturers, 5 dyers and bleachers, a manufacturer of ear phones, and an elevator manufacturer, 13 flour and feed mills and dealers, 32 furniture manufacturers, 18 gent's furnishing goods stores, 14 harness and trunk dealers, 17 hat, cap and fur dealers, 7 hyde and leather stores, 12 laundries, a lead pipe manufactory, 18 wholesale liquor stores, 2 lithographing establishments, 9 marble and granite works, 7 music stores, 13 news rooms, 6 oil companies, 10 painters' supplies stores, 3 paper warehouses, 12 photographers, 2 organ manufacturers, 32 painters, 9 patent medicine manufacturers, 13 plumbing and steam fitting shops, 2 screw manufacturers, 4 seed stores, 3 cigar

box manufacturers, 4 sewer pipe manufacturers, 11 sewing machine dealers, 4 soap and candle factories, 5 sporting goods stores, 4 spring bed manufacturers, 1 spring manufactory, 2 steel manufacturers, 7 stone yards, a stove polish manufactory, 1 manufacturer of surgical instruments, 22 tin and copper smiths, 2 trunk manufacturers, 2 truss manufacturers, 8 undertakers, 9 variety stores, 5 veterinary surgeons, 11 dealers in wall paper, a whip and glove factory, a yeast manufactory, 3 theatres, 56 churches, 11 banks, 26 daily, weekly, Sunday and monthly newspapers, a university, 18 public schools, besides numerous private schools.

The wholesale trade of Syracuse is very extensive, employing over 400 commercial travelers, and embracing a great variety of manufactures and articles of merchandise. Some industries here find markets in every quarter of the globe.

Population—1885,—(from Boyd's Directory.)

In 1885 the total population of the city was 66,935, of which there were of males 18,898 over 21 years of age, and 14,110 under 21; of females, 20,588 over 18 years of age, and 13,339 under 18. The population of Danforth and Goddes villages, suburbs of Syracuse, added to this city, make a total population of 75,485. In the city there were 13,737 families, and in Goddes and Danforth, 1,710.

The following list represents present residents of the city who it is believed lived here fifty years ago, and some of them previous to 1830. Some which should appear are doubtless omitted:—

Jacob Ormsbee,	W. B. Kirk,	Geo. F. Comstock.
Joel Owens, Jr.,	D. Kirkpatrick,	Nelson Gilbert,
P. H. Palmer,	Wm. Kirkpatrick,	Daniel Groff,
B. F. Partridge,	Daniel Killmore,	Chester Hair,
Chauncey Perkins,	Schuyler V. Killmore,	John H. Hall,
Oltnsted Quick,	Thomas J. Leach,	M. W. Hanchett,
Ezra Rhyne,	E. W. Leavenworth,	J. D. Hawley,
Zachariah H. Shuart,	Patrick Lynch,	Lester Hickox,
S. F. Smith,	Wm. Malcolm,	Alfred Higgins,
Sidney Stanton,	Geo. McBride,	Benjamin L. Higgins,
David Stafford,	Dennis McCarthy,	Christopher Horner,
H. W. Van Buren,	John McCarthy,	Samuel Ketchum,
S. V. R. Van Hensen,	Robert McCarthy,	John King,
Charles F. Williston,	James Meldram,	John Laraby,
James Wilson,	John J. Meldram,	Robert Noxon,
R. Austin Yoe,	Charles Merrick,	L. J. Ormsbee,
John B. Burnett,	Montgomery Merrick,	Charles Phelps,
Wm. W. Teall,	P. H. Agan,	Richard H. Parker,
George Wilkins,	John Ames,	Commodore C. Phelps,
Albert A. Hudson,	J. W. Barker,	Jacob S. Phelps,
Christian A. Usenberts,	Jas. Barney,	John Phelps,
Edgar S. Matthews,	Stephen Bastable,	Chas. T. Redfield,
Thomas G. Alvord,	Wm. K. Bessey,	Robert R. Robertson,
L. Y. Avery,	Charles C. Blair,	Simon V. A. Featherly,
William E. Barton,	G. H. Booth,	Carroll E. Smith,
Joel Bessey,	Henry E. Brewster,	Lyman Stevens,
Bradley Cary,	Hiram C. Brower,	Thomas S. Truair,
Pliney Dickson,	O. T. Burt,	Wm. J. Wallace,
Ezra Downer,	James Casey,	Josiah Brintnall,
Ed. J. Elliott,	C. D. Chandler,	John Campbell,
Henry T. Fellows,	H. D. Eddy,	Samuel Hurst,
Elisha Ford,	Edward Farley,	George Hurst,
Nelson Gilbert,	Peter Featherly,	David Leslie,
John Hartshorn,	O. S. Ford,	Joseph Barton,
Fred Horner,	G. J. Gardner,	Charles Leonard,

SYRACUSE GUIDE.

Parks and Squares.

Bennett Park, between Alvord, North Salina and Danforth, ward 2
 Billings Park, bounded by South Salina, Warren and Adams, ward 6
 Cemetery Place, between W. Washington, Franklin and W. Water, ward 6
 City Hall Park, between East Water, East Washington, Montgomery and Market, ward 7
 Clinton Square, between W. Genesee, N. and South Salina, W. Water and Clinton, wards 3 and 6
 Division Square, between Lock, Division and Erie canal, ward 2
 Fayette Park, between East Fayette, Grape, East Genesee and Mulberry, ward 7
 Fitch Place, between Bradley, Elliott and Rowland streets, ward 5
 Forman Park, between East Genesee, Lemon, East Jefferson and Almond, ward 8
 Grant Place, between Dudley, Elliott and Putman streets, ward 5
 Hanover Square, between Warren, East Genesee and East Water, ward 6
 Haymarket Square, between North Salina, Pearl and Bridge, ward 4
 Highland Park, between Alvord, Highland, Beecher and Douglas sts., and Highland alley, ward 4

Leavenworth Park, between Baldwin, Wilkinson and Leavenworth avenue, ward 4
 Lock Square, between Beech, Pine, East Water and Canal, ward 8
 McBride Place, intersection McBride, Laurel and Union avenue, ward 4
 Monument Park, at intersection of Comstock avenue and Adams, ward 8
 Oakwood Park, intersection Comstock avenue, Croton and Jay streets
 Regimental Park, intersection West Jefferson and South Franklin, ward 6
 Reservoir Place, foot of Leavenworth avenue
 Union Place, between Kirkpatrick, North Salina, Alvord and Lodi, ward 2
 University Grounds, between University Place, Croton, Jay and Irving streets, ward 8
 Vanderbilt Square, East Washington, from South Salina to Warren, ward 6
 Walnut Park, between Spruce and Walnut Place, from Harrison to University Place, ward 8.
 Washington Square, intersection Center and Park, ward 1

Blocks, Public Buildings and Offices.

Ackerman Block, 71 North Salina
 Agan & Cheney Block, cor. E. Washington and Market
 Alhambra Rink, James street
 Andrews Block cor. Fayette and Clinton
 Ayling Block, East Fayette cor. Lemon
 Baird Block, North Salina near Lock
 Balzhauser Block, opposite West Shore Depot
 Barnes Block, Warren corner East Fayette
 Bastable Arcade, Bastable Block
 Bastable B'k, E. Genesee, Warren and E. Water
 Board of Education Rooms, High School Bldg, West Genesee
 Brazel Block, City Hall Place, Market
 Brintnall Block, cor. Warren and East Fayette
 Britcher Block, Gifford cor. West
 Brown Block, 29 and 33 West Onondaga
 Butler Block, S. of Pike Block, South Salina
 Burdick & Wells Block, cor. Clinton and West Fayette
 Burrill Block, North West
 Canal Collector's Office, Weighlock
 Canal Collector's Office of the 1st Ward, Exchange cor. North Salina
 Canal Commissioner's Office, Weighlock
 Canal Engineer's Office, Weighlock
 Canal Superintendent's Office, Weighlock
 Chenango Val. R. R. depot, at West Shore depot
 Central City Water Company, Wisting Block
 Cheney Block, cor. West Fayette and Franklin
 Chilly Block, Lodi
 City Clerk's Office, City Hall
 City Hall, City Hall Square
 City Surveyor's Office, City Hall
 City Treasurer's Office, City Hall
 Clinton Block, West Genesee cor. Clinton
 Clinton Block, Noxon cor. Clinton
 Collins Block, east of Bastable Block, E. Genesee
 Commercial Building, E. Water cor. Mulberry
 Congress Hall Block, Washington cor. Franklin
 Convention Hall Block, 56, 57 East Genesee
 Cook Block, Gifford
 Corinthian Hall Block, 53, 55, 57, 59 N. Salina
 County Clerk's Office, Church cor. N. Clinton.
 County Judge's Office, Court House
 County Sheriff's Office, Court House
 County Surrogate's Office, County Building, N. Clinton cor. Church
 Courier Building, E. Genesee cor. Montgomery
 Court House, West Genesee cor. N. Clinton
 Court House Hotel Block, West Genesee cor. N. Clinton
 Crawford Block, Montgomery cor. Harrison
 Crippen Block, Wolf cor. Park
 Crouse Place, east side Mulberry, bet. East Fayette and East Washington
 Curtis Block, East Genesee
 Damon Hall, North Salina cor. Church
 Delaware, Lackawana & Western R. R. Coal Company's Office, Clinton S. of Jefferson

Dillaye Place, Lodi bet. James and Green
 Dime Museum, Bastable Block
 District Attorney's Office, County Building, N. Clinton cor. Church
 Downer Block, West Fayette cor. Clinton
 Driscoll Block, Clinton and Franklin
 Durston Block, James corner Warren
 Empire Block, West Genesee and North Salina
 Empire Rink, Dickerson street
 Everson Block, W. Washington c. S. Franklin
 Everson Block, Wallace
 Farmer Block, Madison corner Warren
 Fayette Place, Chestnut corner East Fayette
 Fennal Block, Wyoming corner Fabius
 Fobes Block, West Washington bet. Salina and Clinton
 Franklin Building, East Genesee bet. S. Salina and Warren
 Frazer Block, c. S. Salina, Warren and Adams
 Furman Block, East of Weighlock, East Water
 Gas Co's Office, Durston Building
 Gillett Block, Mechanic
 Globe Block, South Salina and Washington
 Goldstein Block, Madison and Mulberry
 Government Building, East Fayette cor. Warren
 Grand Army Hall, Clinton Block
 Grand Opera House, East Genesee
 Granger Block, East Washington, East Genesee and Warren
 Granger Place, N. side Willow, Lock to Pearl
 Graves Block, 80 East Water
 Greeley Block, East Warren corner Fayette
 Green Block, South Salina cor. Cortland avenue
 Greenway Place, corner Hawley and McBride
 Greenway Terrace, West side Catharine near Hawley
 Gregory Block, West Onondaga near the creek
 Greyhound Block, James corner Warren
 Griffin Block, Lock corner Canal
 Hall Block, 30 and 32 Mulberry
 Hammel Block, Cedar and Grape
 Hancock Block, East Genesee corner Mulberry
 Hayes Block, Belden avenue
 Hendrick's Block, E. Fayette cor. Bank Alley
 Herald Building, 59 Warren
 Hickox Block, N. Salina and Church
 Hier Block, Noxon
 Hough Block, East Water corner Market
 Huriburt Block, South Salina cor. E. Onondaga
 I. O. of O. F. Odd Fellow's Hall, Market
 Idiot Asylum, head of Gifford street, Gaddes
 Ives Block, North West
 Jarvis Block, East Fayette corner Mulberry
 Johnson Block, Noxon and Clinton
 Jones Block, changed to Wheeler Block
 Journal Building, 23 and 24 East Washington
 Keeler Block, West Fayette, adjoining Pike Block
 Kennedy Building, 76 East Water
 Kimber Block, James corner Warren

Kirk Block, South Salina cor. West Fayette.
 Kline Block, West Washington corner Clinton
 Lang Block, Olive
 Larned Building, Warren between Genesee and East Washington
 Lathrop Block, Townsend
 Lawrence Block, Noxon
 Liederkrantz Hall, North Salina
 Lipsky Block, Cedar near Grape
 Malcolm Block, S. Salina cor. W. Washington
 Masonic Societies, Washington Block, Bastable Block, and Yates Block
 Mayor's Office, City Hall
 May Block, South Salina corner Jackson
 McCarthy Block, South Salina cor. E. Fayette
 McCarthy Block, East Fayette and Orange
 McVey Block, Lemon cor. East Washington
 Merrick Block, cor. Baker and Adams.
 Monroe Block, E. Washington, Vanderbilt Sq.
 Montgomery Plats, Yates Building, Montgomery, East Fayette and East Genesee
 Meyers Block, East Genesee cor. Montgomery
 New York Central & Hudson River R. R. Depot, West Washington corner Franklin
 Noxon Block, North Salina corner Church
 Onondaga County Savings Bank Building, S. Salina corner East Water
 Onondaga County Orphan Asylum, 190 East Fayette
 Oriental Building 17 North Salina
 Oswego & Syracuse R. R. Depot, D. L. and W. near Armory
 Park Place, Mulberry opp. Fayette Park
 Pike Block, South Salina cor. West Fayette
 Police Commissioner's Office, City Hall
 Police Justice's Office, City Hall
 Police Station, City Hall Building, Water
 Pollman Place, Temple street
 Pratt Block, Niagara corner Fabius
 Prendergast Block, Grape cor. Madison
 Ramsay Block, North Salina and James
 Raynor Block, West Water corner Franklin
 Ready Block, Mulberry corner Madison
 Regimental Armory, Regimental Park, West Jefferson
 Richie Block, W. of Clinton Block, W. Genesee
 Rosenbloom Block, Cedar
 Sabey Place, Grape near East Genesee
 Salina Salt Inspectors Office, 423 North Salina
 Salina Pump House, North end of North Salina, near Oswego canal
 Salmon Block, corner Orange and Jefferson
 Salt Co. of Onondaga, Office, Clinton Block, Branch Office, N. Salina corner Wolf

Seager Block, 159 East Fayette
 Seager Block, Gifford corner West Onondaga
 Shirley Block, 84, 86, East Genesee, and 43, 45 East Fayette
 Standard Building, 18 East Washington
 Stevens Block, (Jerry Reacine Block) Clinton corner West Water
 Superintendent of Schools, High School Building, West Genesee
 Syracuse House Block, South Salina cor. East Genesee
 Syracuse Post Office, Bastable Block
 S. B. & N. Y. R. R. Depot, opposite Armory
 Syracuse Northern R. R. Depot, opp. N. Y. C. R. R. Depot, West Washington
 Syracuse Pump House, near Chlorine Springs
 Syracuse Savings Bank Building, N. Salina cor. James
 Syracuse Water Co., Greyhound Building
 Townsend Block, West Water corner Clinton
 Truair Block, Chestnut near Madison
 Union Block, East Genesee cor. E. Washington
 University Block, Warren cor. East Washington
 U. S. Internal Revenue Collector's Office, 24th District, Larned Block
 Vanderbilt Block, East Washington cor. Warren
 Van Buren Block, Fulton
 Van Gasbeck Block, Noxon
 Van de Warker Block, Montgomery cor. Cedar
 Washington Block, 57 to 71 South Salina
 Waverly Block, E. Genesee cor. E. Washington
 Weigh Lock, 59, 61, 63, 65 East Water
 Wells Block, West Onondaga bet. Salina and Baker
 Wells Block, Baker bet. Onondaga and Adams
 Wesleyan Methodist Publication Association Building, 52 and 54 East Onondaga
 West Fayette Place, W. Fayette near S. West
 West Shore R. R. depot, N. Clinton & Belden ave
 Wheeler Block, Orange near cor. E. Fayette
 Wieting Block, S. Salina cor. W. Water
 Wieting Opera House, West Water
 White Memorial Building, cor. E. Washington and South Salina
 Wilkinson Block, West Washington cor. Clinton
 Winter Place, Catharine
 Wolf Block, 54 West Onondaga
 Yates Block, East Genesee corner Montgomery
 Yates Block, Mulberry corner Jefferson
 Yates Block, East Genesee cor. East Fayette
 Yates Building, 13, 15 North Salina
 Yates Terrace, East side Benwick ave. at head of Taylor street

Banks.

Bank of Syracuse, rooms 2, 3 and 4, Larned Bldg.
 First National Bank of Syracuse, Onondaga County Savings Bank Bldg.
 Merchants National Bank, S. Salina st., cor. E. Washington, over W. U. Tel. office.
 New York State Banking Co., Wieting Block, up stairs.
 Robert Gere Bank, Larned Bldg.
 Salt Springs National Bank, Syracuse Savings Bank Bldg.
 State Bank of Syracuse, No. 5 Syracuse Savings Bank Bldg.
 Third National Bank, No. 1 White Memorial Bldg.
 Onondaga County Savings Bank, cor. S. Salina and East Genesee sts.
 Syracuse Savings Bank, Syracuse Savings Bank Bldg., N. Salina cor. James sts.
 Trust and Deposit Co. of Onondaga, basement rooms of the Syracuse Savings Bank Bldg.

Churches.

Baptist—First Baptist Church, 43 West Genesee st.
 Syracuse Central Baptist Church, Montgomery st., cor. Jefferson.
 First German Baptist Church, 112 Catharine st.
 Fourth Baptist Church, cor. Orange and Sizer sts.

Congregational—Plymouth Church, intersection of Warren, Onondaga and Madison sts.
Church of Christ—Church of Christ, 57 East Onondaga st.

Jewish—Congregation of New Bethlehem, 85 Grape st.

Society of Concord, cor. Mulberry and Harrison.

Adath Jeshuim, Ready Block.

Adath Israel, Grape st., near Harrison.

Lutheran—St. John's, Union st., cor. Butternut.

Salem Evangelical Church, Lock, near Laurel st.

Second Evangelical Church, Grape, cor. Jackson st.

St. Mark's Church, Lock st., cor. Burnet.

St. Peter's German United Evangelical Church, Butternut, cor. Union.

First English Lutheran Church, South Salina st.

St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church, (German) cor. Oswego and Shonnard sts.

Zion Evangelical Lutheran Church, (German) Butternut, cor. Union sts.

Methodist—First M. E. Church, East Onondaga st., cor. Mulberry.

First Free Methodist Church, Linden, near Jackson st.

First Ward M. E. Church, Bear st., between Carbon and Spring.

Centenary M. E. Church, West st., near Onondaga.

Brown Memorial M. E. Church, Delaware st., cor. Geddes.

Wesleyan Methodist, cor. East Jefferson and East Onondaga sts.

University Avenue M. E. Church, East Genesee, cor. University ave.

Geddes M. E. Church, Genesee st., cor. Pear.

Rose Hill Mission, Highland st., cor. Douglas.

Magnolia St. Methodist Protestant Church, Magnolia st.

Zion M. E. Church, Chestnut st., near East Washington.

Presbyterian—First Presbyterian Church, South Salina, cor. East Fayette st.

First Ward Presbyterian Church, Park st., cor. Turtle.

Park Central Presbyterian Church, Grape st., cor. East Fayette.

Fourth Presbyterian Church, South Salina st., cor. East Onondaga and Harrison.

Scattergood Presbyterian Church, 144 Grape st.

Protestant Episcopal—St. Paul's Cathedral, Montgomery, cor. East Fayette st.

Trinity Church, Seymour st., near West.

St. James Church, 14 Lock st., near James.

Grace Church, University ave., near Madison st.

St. John's Chapel, Grape, cor. Van Buren st.

Calvary Church, Beecher, cor. Highland st.

Reformed—Reformed Church, 93 James st.

Roman Catholic—Church of Assumption, North Salina street, near Isabella.

Church of St. John the Evangelist, Lock street, corner Willow.

Church of St. John the Baptist, Park street, corner Court.

St. Mary's Church, Montgomery street, corner Jefferson and East Onondaga.

St. Joseph's Church, (French) 118 East Genesee.

St. Joseph's Church, (German) Seymour street, above Oswego.

St. Lucy's Church, Gifford street, near Tioga.

Unitarian—Church of the Messiah, Lock street, corner Burnet.

Universalist—First Church, West Genesee street, corner Franklin.

Cemeteries.

Lodi Cemetery—Beach street.

Oakwood—On the south line of the city, partly in the town of Onondaga.

Rose Hill—On Douglass, Highland, Willow and Lodi streets.

St. Joseph (German)—Corner First North and Pond streets.

St. Mary's—Renwick avenue, fronting Burt street.

St. Cecilia (new R. C.)—Butternut, east of James street.

Geddes Cemetery—Geddes.

St. Agnus (R. C.)—Southwest of the city, near Onondaga Hill.

Woodlawn—Manlius street.

Libraries.

Central Library—High School Building.

Court of Appeals Library—Court of Appeals Library Building, rear of Court House.

TULLY.

Early Settlement.

Tully was formed from Fabius, April 4, 1803. A part of Otisco was taken off in 1806, and Spafford in 1811. The first settler was David Owen, who came into town in 1795. Among the other early settlers were James Cravath, Wm. Trowbridge, Phineas Howell, Phineas Henderson, and Michael Christian. The first child born in town was Peter Henderson, in 1796; the first marriage

was that of Timothy Walker and Esther Trowbridge, and the first death that of Timothy Walker. Ruth Thorp taught the first school, in 1801; Nicholas Lewis kept the first inn, in 1802; Moses Nash, the first store; and Peter Van Camp built the first grist and saw-mill, in 1810. The first church (Baptist) was formed in 1818; Rev. Mr. Hurd was the first preacher.

Villages—1835-36.

Tully, in the south part of the town, 18 miles south from Syracuse, contained the postoffice, 3 stores, 2 taverns, 1 Baptist and 1 Presbyterian church, and from 25 to 30 dwellings.

Tully Valley was also a postoffice at this time.

The Present.

Tully (p. o. established 1815 or '16, Michael Howell, first postmaster,) now has 4 physicians, 1 wagonmaker, 1 meat market, 3 blacksmith shops, 2 saw-mills, a dealer in agricultural implements, 2 hardware stores, 1 cabinetmaker, 2 general stores, 1 coal dealer, 2 shoemakers, 2 groceries, 2 produce dealers, 1 hotel, 1 harnessmaker, a saloon and billiard room, 2 milliners, a wagon manufactory, and 2 drug stores.

Vesper, (p. o. established in 1827, William Clark, first postmaster.)

Tully Valley, (p. o. established in 1836, George Salisbury, first postmaster.)

VAN BUREN.

Early Settlement.

Van Buren was formed from Camillus, March 26, 1829. The first settler was Joseph Wilson, who located in town in 1792. Among the other early settlers were Gabriel Tappan, David Haynes, John McHarrie, Reuben Smith, James Wells, Amos and Seth Warner, Eleazer Durham, Benj. Bolton, Ira and Phineas Barnes, Jonathan Skinner, Isaac Earl, Wm. Lakin, and Charles F. Hall. The first child born was Elizabeth Haynes; the first marriage was that of James Wilson and Roby Tabor, and the first death that of Mrs. Jonathan Tabor. Augustus Robinson taught the first school; Charles Tull kept the first inn and store, James Paddock built the first grist-mill; and Nathan Skeels and Solomon Paddock built the first saw-mill. The first church (Presb.) was formed in 1803; Rev. S. B. Barnes was the first preacher.

Villages—1835-36.

Canton, (now Memphis) in the S. W., on the Erie canal, and *Macksville* in the north, upon the river, are post villages. The former, 12 miles from Syracuse, had 3 stores, 2 taverns, and some 15 dwellings. The latter had a tavern, 2 stores, a large grist-mill, saw-mill, and about 30 dwellings; a wooden bridge over the river connects it with Baldwinsville.

The Present.

Memphis (p. o.) now has 2 general stores, 1 harnessmaker, 1 shoemaker, 3 physicians, 1 carriage manuf., 1 hotel, 1 furniture store, 1 cigar manuf., a blacksmith shop, and a grocery.

Warners now contains 2 general stores, 1 physician, 2 carriage shops, 1 toy shop, 2 shoemakers and a blacksmith shop.

Baldwinsville.—A portion of this village is in this town, for description see Lysander.

Van Buren (p. o.), *Sand Spring*, *Jacks Reef* (p. o.), and *Iona* are hamlets in this town.

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS IN ONONDAGA COUNTY.

POSTOFFICE.	TOWN.	ESTABLISHED.	POSTMASTER, 1835-36.	POSTMASTER, 1885.
Amber.	Otisco.		Albert Niles.	F. P. Griffin.
Apulia.	Fabius.		J. F. Higbe.	C. H. Hapgood.
Baldwinsville.	Lysander.	1815	Otis Bigelow.	Willard H. Tappan.
Belle Isle.	Camillus.		George Kimberly.	Thomas Machan.
Borodino.	Spafford.		John Baxter.	W. W. Legg.
Brewerton.	Cicero.		William Bailey.	E. N. Emmons.
Camillus.	Camillus.	1811	Grove Lawrence.	S. H. Cook, Jr.
Canal.†	Van Buren.		Job Nichols.	
Cardiff.	LaFayette.		John Spencer.	Mrs. S. E. Park.
Cedarvale.†	Marcellus.			E. S. Loundsbury.
Cicero.	Cicero.	1820	H. Joselin, Jr.	Robert Lower.
Cigarville.†	Clay.			William Cullings.
Clay.	Clay.		Nathaniel Teall.	W. N. Teall.
Collamer.†	DeWitt.			J. E. Stewart.
Collingwood.†	LaFayette.			J. D. Palmer.
Delphi.	Pompey.	1809	Elisha Litchfield.	J. Densmore Potter.
DeWitt.	DeWitt.		George S. Lewis.	Angeline B. Avery.
DeWitt Center.†	Onondaga.			Stephen Headson.
East Onondaga.†	Onondaga.			George B. Clark.
East Syracuse.†	DeWitt.			Alvah Burnham.

POSTOFFICE,	TOWN,	ESTABLISHED.	POSTMASTER, 1835-36.	POSTMASTER, 1885.
Elbridge.	Elbridge.	1809	Elijah Kendrick.	D. M. Hill.
Euclid.	Clay.		Nathan Sole.	O. A. Rice.
Fabius.	Fabius.		George Pettit.	C. H. Wheaton.
Fairmount.†	Camillus.			Henry Jerome.
Yayetteville.	Manlius.		Henry Edwards.	William Austin.
Geddes.	Salina.		Elijah W. Curtis.	H. Manzer.
Half Way.†	Elbridge.			E. L. Ramsey.
Hart Lot.†	Elbridge.			W. G. Cottle.
Hartsville.††	Manlius.		Elisha Ramond.	
Howlett Hill.	Onondaga.		B. H. Case.	H. C. Powell.
Jack's Reef.	Lysander.		Zera Shepard.	William K. Pickard.
Jamesville.	DeWitt.		Isaac W. Brewster.	I. K. Reed.
Jordan.	Elbridge.		Frederick Benson.	Charles C. Cole.
Kirkville.	Manlius.	1824	Clark Hebbard.	Charles Hoag.
LaFayette.	LaFayette.		Johnson Hall.	Asahel R. Pabner.
Lamson's.†	Lysander.			M. S. Thompson.
Little Utica.	Lysander.			F. H. Morgan.
Liverpool.	Salina.		Joseph Jaqueth.	J. T. Crawford.
Lysander.	Lysander.		C. C. Hubbard.	Mrs. S. C. Winchell.
Mandana.	Skaneateles.		Tunis Van Houghton.	Roswell Parish.
Manlius.	Manlius.		D. D. Beckford.	W. W. Candee.
Manlius Center.	Manlius.		John Mabie.	Ralph Chapin.
Manlius Station.†	Manlius.			O. B. Mead.
Marcellus.	Marcellus.	1799	Sanford C. Parker.	Thomas B. Condres.
Marcellus Falls.†	Marcellus.			Addison M. Seymour.
Marietta.†	Marcellus.		Thaddens Thompson.	James DeWitt.
Marionville.†	Pompey.			D. Woodford.
Memphis.†	Van Buren.			I. R. Burch.
Mottville.	Skaneateles.		Leonard Mason.	S. L. Benedict.
Navarino.	Onondaga.		Oren Hall.	B. C. Grinnell.
North Manlius.†	Manlius.			D. J. Dewey.
Onondaga.	Onondaga.		Hezekiah Strong.	George Curtis.
Onondaga Castle.†	Onondaga.			Henry Conklin.
Onondaga Hollow.††	Onondaga.	1794	Robert Hamilton.	
Onondaga Valley.†	Onondaga.	*		F. M. Dickinson.
Oran.	Pompey.			Julius Candee.
Otisco.	Otisco.	1814	Daniel Dennison.	James Henderson.
Otisco Valley.†	Otisco.		Henry K. Graves.	Mrs. M. J. Frisbie.
Plainville.	Lysander.			Thomas McCall.
Plank Road.†	Clay.		John Buck.	William H. Collins.
Pompey.	Pompey.	1811	Victory Birdseye.	W. W. Van Brocklin.
Pompey Center.	Pompey.		James Dunning.	Robert Moore.
Rhodes.††	Skaneateles.		John Adams.	
Salina.††	Salina.		Erasmus Stone.	
Skaneateles.	Skaneateles.	1804	Charles J. Burnett.	Edson D. Gillett.
Skaneateles Falls.†	Skaneateles.			C. J. Keegan, Jr.
South Marcellus.††	Marcellus.		Caleb N. Potter.	
South Onondaga.	Onondaga.		Sammuel Kingsley.	Victory Day.
South Spafford.†	Spafford.			S. L. Churchill.
South Syracuse.†	Onondaga.			John C. Larkin.
Spafford.	Spafford.	1814	Zarah Berry.	Uriah Roundy.
Stiles Station.†	Geddes.			F. D. Blanding.
Summit Station.†	Fabius.			J. J. Blaney.
Syracuse.		1820	John Wilkinson.	James M. Gilbert.
Thorn Hill.†	Marcellus.			Allen Brown.
Tully.	Tully.	1815	Henry F. King.	Joseph Fletcher.
Tully Valley.	Tully.	1836	John Henderson.	A. Benjamin.
Van Buren.	Van Buren.		Adonijah White.	A. W. Bingham.
Vesper.	Otisco.	1827	Sammuel Ashley.	A. J. Estey.
Warners.†	Van Buren.			George W. Davis.
Watervale.	Pompey.		Ira Curtiss.	C. D. Brown.
Wellington.††	Elbridge.		William M. Canfield.	
Woodard.†	Clay.			A. B. Kinney.
Young.†	Clay.			John B. Young.

The following postmasters have been recently appointed, but all have not yet assumed office: A. J. Niles, Amber; William C. Winchell, Lysander; E. J. Churchill, Borodino; Mrs. Harriet Walker, Clay; D. R. Snow, De Witt; L. H. Church, East Onondaga; George M. Weaver, East Syracuse; Wm. R. Bush, Fabius; C. J. Ryan, Geddes; Mrs. H. C. Powell, Howlett Hill; D. Quinlan, Jamesville; John M. Seymour, Marcellus; Miss E. Smith, Mottville; M. Cummings, Otisco; George S. King, Spafford; A. D. Hoffman, Stiles Station; D. Van Alstyne, Warners; R. W. Wetsell, Woodard; P. J. Young, Young.

† Denotes postoffices established since 1835.

†† Denotes postoffices discontinued or names changed since 1835.

* Changed from Onondaga Hollow.

VALUATION AND TAXATION

OF THE REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE OF THE COUNTY OF ONONDAGA FOR THE YEAR 1885.

TOWNS.	Acres.	Assessed Valuation.	Corrected Valuation.	Personal Estate.	Aggregate Corrected Valuation.	State Tax.	County Tax.	Town Tax.	Aggregate Tax.	Rate.
Camillus.....	21,100	2,357,406	2,362,583	231,200	2,593,783	5,857 28	5,712 87	1,539 16	13,109 31	.005064
Cicero.....	21,100	1,515,956	1,525,007	155,800	1,680,307	3,794 48	3,700 91	2,963 34	10,458 73	.006258
Clay.....	29,500	1,732,377	2,027,836	66,700	2,094,536	4,729 88	4,613 26	3,752 60	13,095 74	.007278
De Witt.....	23,400	2,448,915	2,428,495	129,225	2,557,720	5,775 85	5,633 43	3,538 09	14,947 37	.005798
Elbridge.....	22,200	2,796,138	2,526,024	268,900	2,794,924	6,311 51	6,155 86	2,953 40	15,420 77	.005031
Fabius.....	30,000	969,850	1,387,379	103,350	1,490,729	3,366 37	3,283 36	1,205 68	7,855 41	.007319
Geddes.....	6,374	3,904,920	3,259,159	84,450	3,343,609	7,550 54	7,364 36	11,229 73	26,144 63	.006557
Lafayette.....	22,000	1,183,305	1,425,322	161,625	1,586,947	3,583 65	3,495 29	1,375 38	8,454 32	.006286
Lysander.....	38,000	3,041,170	3,177,837	520,950	3,698,787	8,352 61	8,146 65	2,853 89	19,353 15	.005432
Manlius.....	30,800	3,097,077	3,231,040	359,295	3,690,335	8,333 53	8,128 04	13,933 10	30,394 67	.008794
Marcellus.....	18,900	1,426,725	1,285,757	204,800	1,490,557	3,365 97	3,282 99	2,429 71	9,078 67	.005569
Onondaga.....	41,000	3,505,550	4,094,848	262,900	4,357,748	9,840 68	9,598 04	5,035 67	24,474 39	.006494
Otisco.....	15,600	628,520	722,546	87,770	810,316	1,829 85	1,784 74	1,043 90	4,658 49	.006494
Pompey.....	39,000	1,666,400	2,081,960	110,850	2,192,810	4,951 81	4,829 71	2,740 42	12,521 94	.007045
Salina.....	8,446	1,312,759	1,652,428	61,750	1,714,178	3,870 96	3,775 51	3,757 03	11,403 50	.008229
Skaneateles.....	23,600	2,632,650	2,640,437	549,800	3,190,237	7,203 99	7,026 57	2,370 45	16,701 01	.005216
Spafford.....	18,500	598,620	828,186	85,100	913,286	2,062 37	2,011 54	839 79	4,913 70	.007186
Tully.....	15,600	670,880	858,878	64,500	923,378	2,085 17	2,033 76	747 34	4,866 27	.006617
Van Buren.....	21,600	2,227,770	2,229,448	150,650	2,380,098	5,374 75	5,242 22	1,409 15	12,026 12	.005056
Syracuse.....	5,950	29,663,750	27,535,568	2,995,448	30,531,016	68,602 38	67,245 19	146,650 14	282,497 71	.00866
	452,170	67,380,738	67,380,738	6,654,563	74,035,301	166,843 63	163,064 30	212,468 01	542,375 94	

Compare valuation, taxes, &c., in this table, with those of FIFTY YEARS AGO, as tabulated on page 23.

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so than can be obtained from medicine, "The Hot Springs" or "a Southern or Western climate." This is
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